**Codebook**

**Survey Overview**

Bilingual telephone survey (landline and cell phone) of Latinos ages 16 and older residing in the U.S.; conducted August 5 to September 16, 2009

Sample sizes:

* Full sample n=2,012
* Native born (excluding those born in Puerto Rico) n=1,002
* Foreign born (including those born in Puerto Rico) n=1,008
* Ages 16-25 n=1,240
* Ages 26 and older n=772
* Landline interviews n=1,360
* Cell phone interviews n=652

95% Margins of error:

* For full sample: +/-3.70
* For ages 16-25: +/-4.55
* For ages 26 and older: +/-4.76

Key topics include:

Educational experiences and attitudes, identity, social values, discrimination, crime, teen sexual activity and pregnancy, parental relationships, and media and technology use

**Weighting**

The NSL2009 dataset contains two weighting variables (WEIGHT and AGEWGT) that when applied correctly produce results that are nationally representative. Caution should be used to apply the correct weight, given the research comparisons of interest.

* For most analyses that do not include age comparisons, use the variable WEIGHT.  For instance, when comparing the native-born ages 16 and older with the foreign-born ages 16 and older, use the variable WEIGHT (see the one exception, below).
* For any analysis that examines Latinos ages 18 and older only, use WEIGHT.
* For any analysis that compares Latinos ages 16-25 with Latinos ages 26 and older, use the variable WEIGHT.
* For any analysis of Latinos ages 16-25, use the variable WEIGHT.
* For any analysis comparing respondents ages 16-17 with older respondents, use the variable AGEWGT.
* For any analysis of 16-17 year olds, use AGEWGT.

**Questionnaire**

**INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL SCREENING QUESTIONS**

**LL SCREENER:**

**INTRODUCTION:** Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Research Center, which is conducting an important nationwide public opinion poll. Your household was

selected at random and your answers are completely confidential.

Respondent Identifier

**ID**

**lang1**

1 To complete the survey in ENGLISH

2 To complete the survey in Spanish

3 To complete the survey in Portuguese

S-1. First, can you tell mehow many people in your household are:

(PN: ASK ITEMS A,B, and C 33% of the time; ITEMS A AND B 33% OF THE TIME; AND ITEM B ONLY 33% OF THE TIME)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(RECORD NUMBER)

9 Refused [IF S-1b = R, THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-1]

(PN: IF S-1b=0: THANK & TERM: RECORD AS TQS-1 )

ASK IN THIS ORDER:

**qns1a** a. White or Caucasian

**qns1c** c. Black

**qns1b** b. Hispanic or Latino

(ASK S-2 IF S-1b=1)

S-2 How old is the Hispanic person living in your household?

**qns2**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_RECORD AGE (0-100)

999 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-2]

(PN: IF S-2<16: THANK AND TERMINATE: RECORD AS TQS-2)

(PN: IF S-2=16 OR 17: SKIP TO S-3)

(PN: IF S-2>17 SKIP TO S-4f)

(ASK Q.S-2A IF Q.S-1b > 1)

ASKS2AA: HOLDING PLACE FOR WHETHER OR NOT TO ASK S2AA

1 ask s2aa

2 don’t ask it

S-2A. How many of the (INSERT NUMBER FROM S-1b) Hispanic members of the household are ages…?

(PN: RANDOMLY DO NOT ASK ITEM a 50% OF THE TIME)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ NUMBER

00 None

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

**qns2aa**  a. 0 to 15

**qns2ab**  b. 16 to 17

**qns2ac**  c. 18 to 25

**qns2ad**  d. 26 or older

SELECTION PROCEDURE:

IF (S-2Ab=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ac=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ad = 0,D,R): THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TQS2A

IF (S-2Ab=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ac=1+) AND (S-2Ad = 0,D,R): GO TO S4

IF (S-2Ab=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ac=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ad = 1+): GO TO S4

IF (S-2Ab=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ac=1+) AND (S-2Ad = 1+): Select 18-25 y.o. 75% of the time and GO TO S4; Select 26+ y.o. 25% of the time and GO TO S4

IF (S-2Ab=1+) AND (S-2Ac=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ad =0,D,R): GO TO S3

IF (S-2Ab=1+) AND (S-2Ac=1+) AND (S-2Ad =0,D,R): Select 16-17 y.o. 75% of the time AND GO TO S3; Select 18-25 y.o. 25% of the time and GO TO S4

IF (S-2Ab=1+) AND (S-2Ac=0,D,R) AND (S-2Ad =1+): Select 16-17 y.o. 75% of the time AND GO TO S3; Select 26+ y.o. 25% of the time and GO TO S4

IF (S-2Ab=1+) AND (S-2Ac=1+) AND (S-2Ad =1+): Select 16-17 y.o. 50% of the time AND GO TO S3; Select 18-25 y.o. 25% of the time and GO TO S4; Select 26+ y.o. 25% of the time and GO TO S4

IF Q.S2 = 16 OR 17 OR Q.S-2Ab =1 INSERT “the Hispanic”

IF Q.S-2Ab = 2+ INSERT “one of the Hispanics”

S-3. Are you (the Hispanic/one of the Hispanics) living in this household who is 16 or 17?

**qns3**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Refused

IF Q.S-3 = 2 OR R, INSERT 1ST VERBIAGE IN PARENS

IF Q.S-3 = 1, INSERT 2ND VERBIAGE IN PARENS

S-3a. (May I speak to a parent or guardian of the 16- or 17-year-old Hispanic(s) in your household?/May I speak to your parent or guardian?)

**qns3a**

1 Yes [GO TO S-3b]

2 No, not available [GO TO CALLBACK SCREEN]

3 Parent/guardian does not live at this household [IF S3=1 GO TO S-3ac; IF

S-3=2,R GO TO S-3ab]

4 The 16-to-17-year-olds have no legal guardian [GO TO S-5]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-3a]

[IF Q.S2Ab =1, INSERT “the”; IF Q.S2Ab>1, INSERT: “one of the”]

S-3ab. We would like (the/one of the) 16-to-17-year-olds living in this household to participate

in this survey. But we first need to get agreement from a parent or guardian to do so. Is there a number where they can be reached?

**qns3ab**

1 Yes [COLLECT NUMBER, CODE AS SPECIAL TYPE; CALL NEW

NUMBER WITH ADULT PERMISSION SCREENER (S-3b)]

2 No [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TS3ab]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RS3ab]

IF Q.S2Ab >1, INSERT “or another 16- or 17-year-old in your household”

S-3ac. We would like you (or another 16- or 17-year-old in your household) to participate in this survey. But first we need to get agreement from your parent or guardian to do so. Is there a number where they can be reached?

**qns3ac**

1 Yes [COLLECT NUMBER, CODE AS SPECIAL TYPE; CALL NEW

NUMBER WITH ADULT PERMISSION SCREENER (S-3b)]

2 No [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TS3ac]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RS3ac]

IF S-2Ab > 1 INSERT “who had the most recent birthday”

[READ INTRO ONLY IF THIS IS A NEW RESPONDENT]

S-3b. Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Research Center, which is conducting an important nationwide public opinion poll. Your household was selected at random.

[CONTINUE READING TO EVERYONE:]

For the purposes of this survey we would like to ask the Hispanic person in the household 16 to 17 years of age (who had the most recent birthday) a range of questions about growing up as a Latino in the U.S. All answers are completely confidential. May I have permission to interview your child age 16 to 17 years old (who had the most recent birthday)?

1 Yes, getting 16-to-17-year-old onto the phone REPEAT INTRO. GO TO Q.S-5

2 Yes, but 16-to-17-year-old is not presently home GO TO CALLBACK SCREEN; BEGIN CALLBACK WITH S-4y]

9 Refused THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-3b

IF PARENT IS HESITANT OR ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE

SURVEY: We will be asking about their experiences in school, their goals for the future and their views on some social issues. A few of the questions may be sensitive to some people, but they do not have to answer any question they are not comfortable answering.

[FOR S4: SELECT AGE CATEGORY BASED ON S-2a]

[FOR S4: SELECT MALE 75% OF THE TIME]

S-4. May I please speak to the: **HISPANIC** (male/female), (age 18 to 25 / age 26 and older), living in this household who had the most recent birthday?

1 Qualified male/female is on phone [CONTINUE TO S-5]

2 Qualified male/female is available (not on phone) [ASK TO SPEAK WITH,

REPEAT MAIN INTRO

AND GO TO S-5]

3 Qualified male/female is not available at this time [GO TO S-4d]

4 No male/female 18+ living in household [GO TO S-4d]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-4]

[ASK FOR OPPOSITE GENDER FROM S-4]

S-4d. Then I would like to interview the **HISPANIC** (FEMALE/MALE), (ages 18 to 25 / ages 26 and older), living in this household who had the most recent birthday.

1 Yes, is qualified FEMALE/MALE [CONTINUE TO S-5]

2 Qualified FEMALE/MALE is available (not on phone) [ASK TO SPEAK

WITH, REPEAT

MAIN INTRO & GO

TO S-5]

3 Qualified FEMALE/MALE is not available at this time [SET-UP CALLBACK

BASED ON PN

BELOW]

4 No qualified FEMALE/MALE 18+ living in the HH [SET-UP CALLBACK

WITH PERSON FROM

S-4]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQS-4d]

[PN: IF S-4=3 AND S-4d=3: SET UP CALLBACK FOR PERSON IN S-4; IF S-4=4 AND

S-4d=3: SETUP CALLBACK FOR PERSON FROM S-4d]

(ASK IF S-2>17)

S-4f. May I speak to the Hispanic person 18 or older living in your household:

1 Qualified person is on the phone [GO TO S-5]

2 Qualified person is coming to the phone [ASK TO SPEAK WITH,

REPEAT INTRO; GO TO S-5]

3 Qualified person is not available at this time [SCHEDULE CALLBACK]

9 Refused [THANK/TERM: RECORD AS

RQS-4F]

**CELL PHONE SCREENER:**

**INTRODUCTION:** Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Research Center which is conducting an important nationwide public opinion poll. Your number was selected at random and your answers are completely confidential.

At the end of the survey, we would like to send you $10 in appreciation of your time.

CELL-0. Before we continue, are you driving or doing anything that requires your full

attention right now?

1 No, respondent not driving CONTINUE TO CELL-1

2 Yes, respondent is driving SET UP CALL BACK

3 This is NOT a cell phone THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TQCELL-0

R Refused THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQCELL-0

CELL-1. First, can you tell me, are you:

1 Yes [CONTINUE TO CELL-2]

2 No

9 Refused

b. Hispanic or Latino

(PN: IF CELL-1b=2,R: THANK & TERM: RECORD AS TCELL1b/RCELL1b RESPECTIVELY)

CELL-2. Can you tell me if you are…?

(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

1 15 years old or younger

2 16 to 17 years old

3 18 to 25 years old, or

4 26 or older

9 Refused THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQCELL-2

(P.N: IF CELL-2 = 1, THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TQCELL-2)

(P.N: IF CELL-2 = 2, SKIP TO CELL-3a)

(P.N: IF CELL-2 = 3 OR 4, SKIP TO S-5)

CELL-3a. We would like you to participate in this survey. But we need to get agreement from your parent or guardian to do so. May I please speak to your parent or guardian?

1 Yes [GO TO CELL-4]

2 No/Not here [GO TO CELL-3b]

3 Do not have a guardian [GO TO Q.S-5]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RQCELL-3a]

CELL-3b. Is there a number where they can be reached?

1 Yes [COLLECT NUMBER, CODE AS SPECIAL TYPE; CALL NEW

NUMBER WITH ADULT PERMISSION SCREENER (CELL-4)]

2 No [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TCELL-3b]

9 Refused [THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RCELL-3b]

CELL-4. Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Research Center,

which is conducting an important nationwide public opinion poll. Your household was selected at random.

For the purposes of this survey we would like to ask a Hispanic person 16 to 17 years of age a range of questions about growing up as a Latino in the U.S. All answers are completely confidential. May I have your permission to interview your child age 16 to 17 years old?

[IF ASKED WHICH CHILD: The one whose phone number is (INSERT ORIGINAL PHONE NUMBER DIALED)?

1 Yes, getting 16-to-17-year-old onto the phone GO TO Q.S-5

2 Yes, but not available CODE AS SPECIAL TYPE; CALL THE ORIGINAL

CELL PHONE NUMBER OF THE 16-17 Y.O.

BEGIN CALLBACK WITH S-4y

9 Refused THANK & TERM. RECORD AS RCELL-4

IF PARENT IS HESITANT OR ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE

SURVEY: We will be asking about their experiences in school, their goals for the future and their views on some social issues. A few of the questions may be sensitive to some people, but they do not have to answer any question they are not comfortable answering.

[ASK S-4y IF THIS IS A CALLBACK TO 16-17 y.o. AFTER WE RECEIVED

PARENT/GUARDIAN PERMISSION]

S-4y. Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Research Center, which is

conducting an important nationwide public opinion poll. We have received your guardian’s permission to ask you some questions about growing up as a Latino in the U.S.

[IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE: At the end of the survey, we would like to send you $10 in appreciation of your time.]

1 Agrees to be interviewed GO TO Q.S-5

2 Not a good time [SET UP CALLBACK]

9 Refuses to be interviewed [THANK AND TERMINATE:

RECORD AS RQS4y]

S-5. Record Gender

**gender**

1 Male

2 Female

ASK ALL

HH1. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO

THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE,

INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS,

VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES

INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

**qnhh1**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 1-50)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

(Q.1D HH2)

(ASK Q.HH2 IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH1)

HH2. How many of these are children under the age of 16?

**qnhh2**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 1-50)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ETHNICITY SCREENING QUESTIONS

ASK ALL

1. Just to confirm, are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

[IF NECESSARY: such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Central or South American, Caribbean or some other Latin American background]

(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: IF RESPONDENT SEEMS HESITANT OR HAS

AN ACCENT, PROBE FOR HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN)

**qn1**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Refused

IF QN1 = 1 CONTINUE; OTHERWISE TERMINATE

**NO QUESTION 2**

ASK ALL

3. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

**qn3**

1 Hispanic

2 Latino

3 No preference

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

4. Now I want to ask you about you and your family’s heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran or are you and your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)

(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?)

(ACCEPT ONE ANSWER. IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN, ASK: Which do you identify more with?)

**qn4**

01 Mexican (Mexico)

02 Puerto Rican (Puerto Rico)

03 Cuban (Cuba)

04 Dominican (the Dominican Republic)

05 Salvadoran (El Salvador)

06 Other Central American (Central America)

07 Other South American (South America)

97 Other

98 Don’t know (your country of origin)

99 Refused (your country of origin)

ASK IF Q4 = 97

4x. In what country were you born?

**qn4x**

01 Argentina

02 Barbados

03 Belize

04 Bolivia

05 Brazil

06 Chile

07 Colombia

08 Costa Rica

11 Ecuador

13 Falkland Islands

14 Guatemala

15 Guyana

16 Haiti

17 Honduras

19 Nicaragua

20 Panama

21 Paraguay

22 Peru

23 Portugal

25 Spain

26 Suriname

27 Uruguay

28 Venezuela

29 French Guyana

30 Jamaica

31 Trinidad/Caribbean Islands

32 Italy

33 Africa

34 Phillipines

35 Canada

97 Other

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

5. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**qn5**

1 Puerto Rico

2 U.S.

3 Another country

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK Q5a IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q5 = 3, 8, 9)

5a. In what country were you born?

**qn5a**

01 Argentina

02 Barbados

03 Belize

04 Bolivia

05 Brazil

06 Chile

07 Colombia

08 Costa Rica

09 Cuba

10 Dominican Republic

11 Ecuador

12 El Salvador

13 Falkland Islands

14 Guatemala

15 Guyana

16 Haiti

17 Honduras

18 Mexico

19 Nicaragua

20 Panama

21 Paraguay

22 Peru

23 Portugal

24 Puerto Rico

25 Spain

26 Suriname

27 Uruguay

28 Venezuela

29 French Guyana

30 Jamaica

31 Trinidad/Caribbean Islands

32 Italy

33 Africa

34 Phillipines

35 Canada

97 Other

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK IF Q.5 = 1 or 3 OR 8 OR 9

6. How many years have you lived in the (continental) United States?

**qn6\_1**

**qn6\_2**

1 (RECORD YEARS FROM 1 to 97) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**qn6y**

2 (RECORD NUMBER OF MONTHS IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**qn6m**

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**qn7**

1 Puerto Rico

2 United States

3 In another country

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**qn8**

1 Puerto Rico

2 United States

3 In another country

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q5=3, 8, or 9)

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

**qn9**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

9a. What is your age?

**qn9a**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER 16-97)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

Three-category age variable

**ageuse**

1 16-17

2 18-25

3 26+

AGEUSE includes values for respondents who provided their age by answering question QN9A. It also includes values for respondents who did not answer QN9A, but provided their age range in the survey screener. Note that, unlike QN9A, AGEUSE has no missing values.

EDUCATION

On another topic…

ASK ALL

10. Please tell me how satisfied you are with your life overall – would you say you are…?

**qn10**

1 Very satisfied

2 Mostly satisfied

3 Mostly dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 11 and 12**

ASK ALL

13. What is the last grade or class that you completed in school?

**qn13**

1 None, or grade 1-8

2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11)

3 High school graduate (Grade 12 or GED certificate)

4 Technical, trade, or vocational school AFTER high school

5 Some college, no 4-year degree (including associate degree)

6 College graduate (B.S., B.A., or other 4-year degree)

7 Post-graduate training or professional schooling after college (e.g., toward a

Master’s Degree or Ph.D.; law or medical school)

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.14 IF Q.9a <26)

14. Are you currently enrolled in school?

**qn14**

1 Yes, in High School

2 Yes, in Technical, trade, or vocational school

3 Yes, in College (Undergraduate)

4 Yes, in Graduate School

5 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.14a IF Q.9a <26 AND [Q.13 = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 OR Q.14 = 2, 3, 4, 8 OR 9])

14a. Have you ever attended a 2-year college or a community college?

**qn14a**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.15 IF Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 1, 2, 3, OR 4)

15. How much further in school do you plan to go?

**qn15**

01 Finish high school

02 Technical, trade, or vocational school

03 Attend college, no degree or 2-year/associate degree

04 Attend college, bachelor’s degree

05 Graduate or professional school or degree

06 No further

97 Other

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

(ASK Q.16 IF Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 5, 8, OR 9)

16. Do you ever plan to return to school?

**qn16**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.17 IF Q.9a<26 AND Q.16 = 1)

17. How much further in school do you plan to go?

**qn17**

01 Finish high school

02 Technical, trade, or vocational school

03 Attend college, no degree or 2 year/associate degree

04 Attend college, bachelor’s degree

05 Graduate or professional school or degree

97 Other

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

(ASK Q.18 IF CURRENTLY IN HIGH SCHOOL [Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 1])

18. About what portion of people in your school are HISPANICS/LATINOS like yourself?

**qn18**

1 All of them

2 Most of them

3 About half of them

4 Some of them

5 Few of them

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.19 IF [Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 8 OR 9 AND Q.13 NE 1)]

19. About what portion of people in your high school were HISPANICS/LATINOS like yourself?

**qn19**

1 All of them

2 Most of them

3 About half of them

4 Some of them

5 Few of them

6 Did not attend high school

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.20a IF CURRENTLY IN HIGH SCHOOL [Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 1])

20a. Still thinking about your school. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree,

somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

How about (INSERT)?

1 Strongly agree

2 Somewhat agree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Strongly disagree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn20aa**  a. I am receiving a good education

**qn20ab** b. My teachers are working to help me succeed

**qn20ac**  c. My parents play an active role in my education

(ASK Q20b IF [Q.9a<26 AND (Q.14 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 8 OR 9 AND Q.13 NE 1)]

20b. Still thinking about the high school you attended. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT)?

1 Strongly agree

2 Somewhat agree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Strongly disagree

6 Did not attend high school

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn20ba** a. I received a good education

**qn20bb** b. My teachers worked to help me succeed

**qn20bc**  c. My parents played an active role in my education

(ASK Q.21a IF Q.9a<26 AND Q.14 = 2, 3, OR 4)

21a. You mentioned earlier that you are currently enrolled in school. Next I am going to ask you about the (technical school or vocational school/college or university) you currently attend. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

1 Strongly agree

2 Somewhat agree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Strongly disagree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn21aa**  a. I am receiving a good education

**qn21ab**  b. My (professors/instructors) are working to help me succeed

**qn21ac**  c. My parents play an active role in my education

(ASK Q.21b IF Q.9a < 26 AND [(Q.13 = 4, 5, 6, 7) OR (Q14a = 1)] AND (Q.14 = 5)

21b. Now, thinking about the school you last attended after high school, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

1 Strongly agree

2 Somewhat agree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Strongly disagree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn21ba**  a. I received a good education

**qn21bb**  b. My (professors/instructors) worked to help me succeed

**qn21bc**  c. My parents played an active role in my education

ASK ALL

22. Some studies show that (HISPANIC/LATINO) students are not doing as well in school as other students. Please tell me if you think each of the following is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason that (HISPANIC/LATINO) students are not doing as well as other students. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

1 Major reason

2 Minor reason

3 Not a reason

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn22a**  a. HISPANIC/LATINO students do not work as hard as others

**qn22b**  b. Parents of HISPANIC/LATINO students don’t play an active role in helping

their children succeed in school

**qn22c**  c. HISPANIC/LATINO students know less English than other students

**qn22d**  d. Too many teachers don’t know how to work with HISPANIC/LATINO

students because they come from different cultures

**QUESTION 23 IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 27**

(ASK Q.24 IF Q.9a <26 AND Q.13 = 1, 2 OR 3 AND Q.14 = 5 AND Q.16 = 2)

24. Which of the following are reasons why you have not continued your education? Would you say you have not continued your education because (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn24a**  a. You don’t like school

**qn24b**  b. Your grades or your college admissions scores are not high enough

**qn24c**  c. You won’t need more education for the career you want

**qn24d**  d. You can’t afford to go on in school

**qn24e**  e. You need to help support your family

**qn24f**  f. Your English skills are limited

(ASK Q.25 IF Q.9a <26 AND Q.13 = 4 OR 5 AND Q.14 = 5)

25. Which of the following are reasons why you are not currently enrolled in school? Would you say you have not continued your education because (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn25a**  a. You completed the degree or certificate that you wanted

**qn25b**  b. You had academic problems

**qn25c**  c. You don’t like school

**qn25d**  d. You need to help support your family

**qn25e**  e. You can’t afford to go on in school

(ASK Q.26 IF Q.9a <26 AND Q.14 = 1)

26. What do your parents think is the most important thing for you to do right after high school? Would you say…?

**qn26**

1 Go to college

2 Get a full-time job

3 Enter a trade school or an apprenticeship program

4 Do what you want

5 Start a family

6 Other

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.27 IF Q.9a<26 AND Q.13 NE 1 AND Q.14 NE 1)

27. When you were in high school, what did your parents think was the most important thing for you to do right after high school? Would you say…?

**qn27**

1 Go to college

2 Get a full-time job

3 Enter a trade school or an apprenticeship program

4 Do what you want

5 Start a family

6 Other

7 Did not attend high school

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

23. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In order to get ahead in life these days, it’s necessary to get a college education.

**qn23**

1 Agree

2 Disagree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

IDENTITY AND ASSIMILATION

(IF Q.5=1 ASK Q28a AND DISPLAY ‘PUERTO RICAN’)

(IF Q.5=2 ASK Q.28a AND DISPLAY RESPONDENT’S ORIGIN FROM Q.4;

IF Q.4=8,9 THEN SHOW ONLY OPTIONS B and C)

(IF Q5=8 OR 9 THEN USE RESPONSE FROM 5A.

IF 5A=98 OR 99 OR 97 THEN USE RESPONSE FROM Q4.

IF Q4=8, 9 THEN SHOW ONLY OPTIONS B and C)

(IF Q.5=3 ASK Q28a AND USE DISPLAY RESPONSE IN PARENS FROM Q.5a)

(IF Q.5a= 98 OR 99 OR 97 THEN USE RESPONSE FROM Q4.

IF Q4=8 OR 9 THEN SHOW ONLY OPTIONS B and C)

28. People choose different terms to describe themselves. I’m going to read you a few different descriptions. Please tell me whether you have ever described yourself as any of the following…?

1 Yes

2 No

7 A different term for origin

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn28a**  a. (INSERT ‘COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)

**qn28b**  b. A LATINO/HISPANIC

**qn28c**  c. An American

(ASK Q.29 IF Q.28 = 1 TO TWO OR MORE; OR IF Q28a=7 AND Q28b OR Q29c=1)

29. You have said that you describe yourself as an [American, a Latino/Hispanic, and as a (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)]. In general, which of the terms that you use to describe yourself is the term you use first?

**qn29**

1 INSERT “COUNTRY OF ORIGIN”

2 LATINO/HISPANIC

3 American

4 Depends

7 answer from qn28a=7

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

30. Please listen to the following statements and tell me which comes closer to your view.

**qn30**

1 HISPANICS/LATINOS in the U.S. share a common culture OR

2 HISPANICS/LATINOS in the U.S. have many different cultures

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 31 AND 32**

LANGUAGE

33. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

**qn33**

1 Very well

2 Pretty well

3 Just a little

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

34. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

**qn34**

1 Very well

2 Pretty well

3 Just a little

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

35. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

**qn35**

1 Very well

2 Pretty well

3 Just a little

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

36. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

**qn36**

1 Very well

2 Pretty well

3 Just a little

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

Aggregated Language Proficiency

**Primary\_language**

1 English Dominant

2 Bilingual

3 Spanish Dominant

The SPSS syntax for this variable is as follows:

Recode **qn35** (1 = 2) (2 = 1) (3,4,8,9 = 0) into **engspk**.

Recode **qn36** (1 = 2) (2 = 1) (3,4,8,9 = 0) into **engrd**.

Recode **qn33** (1 = 2) (2 = 1) (3,4,8,9 = 0) into **spnspk**.

Recode **qn34** (1 = 2) (2 = 1) (3,4,8,9 = 0) into **spnrd**.

Compute **English** = **engspk** + **engrd**.

Compute **Spanish** = **spnspk** + **spnrd**.

Compute **language** = **English** - **Spanish**.

IF (**language** > 1) **Primary\_language**= 1

IF (**language** = 1) **Primary\_language**= 2

IF (**language** = 0) **Primary\_language**= 2

IF (**language** = -1) **Primary\_language**= 2

IF (**language** < -1) **Primary\_language**= 3

ASK ALL

37a. When you listen to music is it…

**qn37a**

1 Only in Spanish

2 More in Spanish than in English

3 More in English than in Spanish

4 Only in English

5 Both equally/About the same

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

37b. When you watch television is it…?

**qn37b**

1 Only in Spanish

2 More in Spanish than in English

3 More in English than in Spanish

4 Only in English

5 Both equally/About the same

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

38. Some people use both Spanish and English word interchangeably in their conversations. This is often referred to as SPANGlish. How often, if at all, do you use SPANGlish in your conversations with friends and family? Do you use it most of the time, only some of the time, or not at all?

**qn38**

1 Most of the time

2 Only some of the time

3 Not at all

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ECONOMICS/FINANCES

(READ) On another topic…

ASK ALL

39. I’m going to read you a list of things that some people value in their lives but other people say are not important. Please tell me how important each is to you personally -- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important. How about (INSERT)?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn39a** a. Being successful in a career

**NO QUESTION 39b**

**qn39c** c. Being married

**qn39d** d. Living a religious life

**qn39e** e. Having children

**qn39f** f. Being wealthy

**NO QUESTION 40**

ASK ALL

41. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, or not employed?

**qn41**

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

42. Do you have any children of your own?

**qn42**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.43 IF Q.42 = 1)

43. At what age did you have your first child?

**qn43**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD AGE)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

(ASK Q.44 IF Q.9a <26)

44. Do you think in your lifetime, you will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than your parents?

**qn44**

1 Better off

2 About the same

3 Less well-off

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.45 IF Q.9a > 25)

45. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

**qn45**

1 Better off

2 About the same

3 Less well-off

4 Don’t have children/Don’t plan to have children

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 46-52**

SOCIAL VALUES

(READ) Next, I want to ask you about some social issues…

ASK ALL

53. As you know, more unmarried women are having children today. Do you think this is generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn’t make much difference?

**qn53**

1 Good thing for society

2 Bad thing for society

3 Doesn’t make much difference

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

54. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

**qn54**

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

Question 55 response category order

**ask55**

1 ask 1-4

2 ask 4-1

ASK ALL

55. Do you think abortion should be…?

**qn55**

1 Legal in all cases

2 Legal in most cases

3 Illegal in most cases

4 Illegal in all cases

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

56. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly. How about (INSERT)?

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree somewhat

3 Disagree somewhat

4 Disagree strongly

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn56a** a. In general the husband should have the final say in family matters

**qn56b** b. It is better for children to live in their parents' home until they get married

**qn56c** c. Relatives are more important than friends

Question 57 response category order

**ask57**

1 ask 1-4

2 ask 4-1

ASK ALL

57. I'm going to read you a pair of statements. Tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right.

**qn57**

1 Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

2 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people

3 Neither/both equally

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 58-60**

IMMIGRANT EXPERIENCE

On a different topic…

ASKQ61 AND INSERT “PARENTS” IF:

[Q5=2 AND (Q7 OR Q8=1 OR 3)] OR

[Q5=2 AND (Q7=8,9 AND Q8=8,9)] OR

[(Q5=1, 3, 8, 9) AND (Q9A MINUS Q6=15 OR LESS)]

ASK Q61 AND INSERT ‘FAMILY FIRST’ IF:

[Q5=2 AND Q7=2 AND Q8=2 OR

[Q5=2 AND (Q7=2 AND Q8=8,9) OR (Q7=8,9 AND Q8=2)]

[IF Q6 OR Q9a=DD/RR SKIP THIS QUESTION]

61. Just your best guess, what is the most important reason why your (parents/family) first came to the U.S.?

**qn61\_1**

**qn61\_2**

**qn61\_3**

1 To support family back in their home country

2 To create a better life for themselves

3 To create a better life for you

4 To join other family already in the U.S.

5 Some other reason

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTION 62**

(ASK IF Q.5 = 1 OR 3 AND AGE IN Q.9a MINUS YEAR IN Q.6 = 16 OR MORE)

63. Why did you come to the U.S.?

**qn63\_1**

**qn63\_2**

1 To support family back in your home country

2 To create a better life for yourself

3 To create a better life for your children

4 To join family already in the U.S.

5 Some other reason

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

DISCRIMINATION

Now on a different topic…

**QUESTION 64c IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 65**

ASK ALL

65. During the last 5 years, have you, a family member, or close friend experienced discrimination because of your racial or ethnic background, or not?

**qn65**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 64a or 64b**

ASK ALL

64c. How well do you think (HISPANICS/LATINOS) from different countries of origin get along with each other these days – would you say very well, pretty well, not too well, or not at all well?

**qn64c**

1 Very well

2 Pretty well

3 Not too well

4 Not at all well

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

CRIME AND VIOLENCE

Now on another subject…

(ASK IF Q.9a<26)

66. Please tell me if the following things have happened over the last year.

How about (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn66a** a. You carried a weapon such as a gun or knife

**qn66b** b. You were threatened with a weapon

**qn66c** c. You were in a physical fight

**qn66d** d. You were questioned by the police for any reason

(ASK Q.67 IF Q.14 = 1)

67. Are there gangs in your high school?

**qn67**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.68 IF Q.14 = 2, 3, 4, 5, D, OR R AND Q.13 NE 1)

68. Were there gangs in your high school?

**qn68**

1 Yes

2 No

3 Did not attend high school

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

69. Do you have any family members or friends who are or have been in a gang?

**qn69**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTION 70**

ASK ALL

71. How about you? Are you currently or have you been in a gang?

**qn71**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

Question 72 response category order

**ask72**

1 ask 1-2

2 ask 2-1

ASK ALL

72. Thinking about where you live, overall would you say [INSERT 1ST ITEM] or [INSERT 2ND ITEM] or [INSERT 3RD ITEM]?

**qn72**

1 Gangs make life better for (Latinos/ Hispanics) in your community

2 Gangs make life worse for (Latinos/Hispanics) in your community

3 Gangs have little impact on (Latinos/Hispanics) in your community

4 There aren’t gangs where I live

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

INTERNET AND TECHNOLOGY

On another topic…

ASK ALL

73. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

**qn73**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.74 IF Q.73 = 2, D, OR R)

74. Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?

**qn74**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF CALLED ON LANDLINE

75. Now thinking about your telephone use…Do you have a working cell phone?

**qn75**

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD

(Q.75=2, 8, or 9 AND HH1>1)

75a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

**qn75a**

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 76-80**

ASK ALL

(ASK ITEM d IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE RESPONDENT OR Q.75 = 1)

(ASK ITEM f AND g IF Q.73 OR Q.74 = 1)

81. Thinking about all the different ways you socialize or communicate with friends…About how often do you (INSERT) -- every day, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Next, about how often do you (INSERT)

1 Every day

2 Several times a week

3 At least once a week

4 Less than once a week

5 Never/Do not do this/Cannot do this

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn81a** a. Spend time with friends IN PERSON, doing social activities outside of school

(or work)

**qn81b** b. Talk to friends on a landline or home telephone

**qn81c** c. Send text messages to each other

**qn81d** d. Talk to friends on your cell phone

**NO QUESTION 81e**

**qn81f** f. Send email to each other

**qn81g** g. Send messages through social networking sites like MySpace or Facebook

**QUESTIONS 82-84 ARE LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 89**

TEEN PREGNANCY AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

Next I have a few questions about sex that may seem a little sensitive. Please

remember that all of your answers are confidential. Also, remember that you are free to skip

any question in the survey that you’d rather not answer.

ASK ALL

85a. What do you think is the ideal age for a woman to become a mother?

**qn85a**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER 0-60)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

85b. What do you think is the ideal age for a man to become a father?

**qn85b**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER 0-60)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

86. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT)?

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Disagree

4 Strongly disagree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn86a** a. It is okay for teenagers to have sex if they are in a serious relationship

**qn86b** b. It is okay for teenagers to have sex if they use protection

ASK ALL

87. Thinking about teenage pregnancy, do you think more teenage girls having babies is generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn’t make much difference?

**qn87**

1 Good thing for society

2 Bad thing for society

3 Doesn’t make much difference

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTION 88**

ASK ALL

89. Do you think that becoming a teen parent prevents people from reaching their goals in life or do you think it has no effect on their ability to reach their goals in life?

**qn89**

1 Prevents people from reaching their goals in life

2 Has no effect on their ability to reach their goals in life

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

82. When you were growing up, did your parents talk to you about (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn82a** a. Sex

**qn82b** b. Contraception/Birth control

ASK ALL

83. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

**qn83**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.84 IF Q.83 = 1)

84. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

**qn84**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER 0-97)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

PARENT SOCIALIZATION

Now on a different topic…

(ASK IF [Q.5 = 2 AND Q.9a <20] OR

[Q.5 = 1 ,3, 8 OR 9 AND Q.9a MINUS Q.6 = 15 OR LESS AND

Q.9a <20 AND Q.6 NE 8 OR 9])

[IF Q9a=98, 99 SKIP THIS QUESTION]

90. How often have your parents (INSERT)?

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Rarely

4 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn90a** a. Talked about their pride in being

(INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN/HISPANIC/LATINO)

**qn90b** b. Taken you to (HISPANIC/LATINO) cultural celebrations

**NO QUESTIONS 90c and 90d**

**qn90e** e. Encouraged you to speak in Spanish

(ASK IF [Q.5 = 2 AND Q.9a <20] OR

[Q.5 = 1,3, 8 OR 9 AND Q.9a MINUS Q.6 = 15 OR LESS AND

Q.9a <20 AND Q.6 NE D OR R])

[IF Q9a=98, 99 SKIP THIS QUESTION]

91. Still thinking about your parents, how often have they (INSERT)?

(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Rarely

4 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn91a** a. Encouraged you to speak only in English

**NO QUESTIONS 91b and 91c**

**qn91d** d. Talked about their pride in being American

(ASK IF [Q.5 = 2 AND Q.9a >19] OR

[Q.5 = 1, 3, D OR R AND Q.9a MINUS Q.6 = 15 OR LESS AND

Q.9a >19 AND Q.6 NE 8 OR 9])

[IF Q9a=98, 99 SKIP THIS QUESTION]

92. Thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents (INSERT)?

(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Rarely

4 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn92a** a. Talk about their pride in being

(INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN/HISPANIC/LATINO)

**qn92b** b. Take you to HISPANIC/LATINO cultural celebrations

**NO QUESTIONS 92c and 92d**

**qn92e** e. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

(ASK IF [Q.5 = 2 AND Q.9a >19] OR

[Q.5 = 1, 3, D OR R AND Q.9a MINUS Q.6 = 15 OR LESS AND

Q.9a >19 AND Q.6 NE 8 OR 9])

[IF Q9a=98, 99 SKIP THIS QUESTION]

93. Still thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents…

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Rarely

4 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**qn93a** a. Encourage you to speak only in English

**NO QUESTIONS 93b and 93c**

**qn93d** d. Talk about their pride in being American

**NO QUESTIONS 94-97**

DEMOGRAPHICS

Finally, I’d like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

ASK ALL

98. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

**qn98**

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 Something else

8 Don’t Know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.99 IF Q.98 = 3, 4, 8, OR 9)

99. Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

**qn99**

1 Republican Party

2 Democratic Party

3 Neither

4 Other

8 Don’t Know

9 Refused

**QUESTION 100 IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 109b**

ASK ALL

101. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married?

**qn101**

1 Married

2 Have a partner

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Separated

6 Never been married

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 102 AND 103**

ASK ALL

104. What is your religion -- Catholic, Protestant, Evangelical Christian, or something else?

**qn104**

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Evangelical Christian

4 Other religion

5 No religion

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

105. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services -- more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

**qn105**

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

**NO QUESTION 106**

**QUESTIONS 107-111 ARE LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 114**

(ASK Q.112 IF Q.9a<40)

112. What was the last year of school your mother completed? If you were raised by a stepmother or some other female relative, please answer for that person.

**qn112**

1 No high school

2 Some high school

3 High school graduate

4 Some college

5 College graduate

6 Graduate or professional school of degree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(ASK Q.113 IF Q.9a<40)

113. What was the last year of school your father completed? If you were raised by a stepfather or some other male relative, please answer for that person.

**qn113**

1 No high school

2 Some high school

3 High school graduate

4 Some college

5 College graduate

6 Graduate or professional school of degree

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

Highest level of education completed by either parent

**Parent\_Education**

1 Less than high school

2 High school graduate

3 Some college

4 College graduate

9 Don't Know/Refused

(ASK Q.114 IF Q.9a<40)

114. When you were growing up, for the most part did you live in a household where both of your parents were present, only your mother was present, only your father was present, or neither parent was present?

**qn114**

1 Both parents were present

2 Only mother was present

3 Only father was present

4 Neither parent was present

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

LANDLINE/CELL QUESTION BATTERY

ASK IF CALLED ON A CELL

107. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

**qn107**

1 Yes, home telephone

2 No, home telephone

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

(Q.107 = 1 AND HH1=1)

108a. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get…?

**qn108a**

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HH

(Q.107 = 1 AND HH1>1)

108b. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are …?

**qn108b**

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON LANDLINE AND SINGLE-PERSON HH

(Q.75 = 1 AND HH1=1)

109a. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get …?

**qn109a**

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON LANDLINE AND MULTI-PERSON HH

(Q.75 = 1 OR Q.75a = 1 AND HH1>1)

109b. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are …?

**qn109b**

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

100. What is your zip code?

**RESPONSES OMITTED IN ORDER TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY**

ASK ALL

110. What race do you consider yourself to be? White, Black or African-American, Asian, or some other race?

**qn11**

1 White

2 Black

3 Asian

4 Some other race

5 Mixed race

6 Hispanic/Latino

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

ASK ALL

111. How would you describe your friends? As mostly HISPANIC/LATINO, mostly white, mostly black, or a mix of different groups?

**qn111**

1 Mostly HISPANIC/LATINO

2 Mostly white

3 Mostly black

4 Mix of different groups

5 Other

6 Mix of all of the above

8 Don’t know

9 Refused

Thank you for your time this afternoon/evening.

(CELLPHONE SAMPLE ONLY)

115a. Those are all the questions I have. Now I just need your name and address to send the $10 thank you check we have for you for completing our survey. If you prefer, we can donate this sum to a charity on your behalf.

May I please have your name?

(VERIFY SPELLING)

(IF RESPONDENT PREFERS CHARITY COLLECT CHARITY’S NAME AND

ADDRESS)

**inc1**

1 Answer given

2 Prefers charity

9 Refused

(ASK Q.115b IF INC1 = 1)

115b. May I please have your address?

**RESPONSES OMITTED IN ORDER TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY**

(ASK Q.115c IF INC1 = 2)

115c. And which of these two charities would you like to receive your $10?

**qn115c**

1 The American Red Cross

2 The United Way

3 No preference

9 Refused

116. INTERVIEWER: RECORD LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

**qnd21**

1 All Spanish

2 Mostly Spanish

3 Both Spanish and English equally

4 Mostly English

5 All English

117. INTERVIEWER: RECORD YOUR GENDER

**qnd20**

1 Male

2 Female

118. INTERVIEWER: RECORD YOUR RACE OR ETHNICITY

**qn118**

1 White

2 Black/African American

3 Hispanic

4 Asian

5 Other

METRO STATUS

**sample18**

1 Urban- Center City (Metro)

2 Urban- Center City County (Metro)

3 Suburban (Metro)

4 Suburban- Non-Center City (Metro)

5 Rural- Non-Metro

CENSUS REGION

**sample20**

1 Northeast

2 North Central

3 South

4 West

SAMPLE FRAME

**study**

"i1129a" Landline

"i1129j" Cell phone

"i1129m" Universals Landline program

"i1129n" Universals Cell phone program

"i1129r" ICR dialing Universals special 1's

SAMPLE STRATUM

**sample36**

01 SURNAME

02 VERY HIGH

03 HIGH

04 MEDIUM

05 LOW

SAMPLE LISTING STATUS

**sample37**

01 LISTED (TARGETING 16-25)

02 NOT LISTED (NO 16-25 OR RDD)

03 CELL PHONE

INTERVIEW DATE

**intdate**

WEIGHT

**weight**

AGE WEIGHT

**agewgt**

**TOPLINE[[1]](#footnote-1)**

S-5. Record Gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Male** | **Female** |
| Total | 50 | 50 |
| Ages 16-25 | 52 | 48 |
| Foreign born | 52 | 48 |
| Native born | 52 | 48 |
| 2nd gen. | 51 | 49 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 53 | 47 |
| Ages 26+ | 49 | 51 |
| Foreign born | 47 | 53 |
| Native born | 51 | 49 |

HH1. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 11 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 26 | 19 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 6 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 18 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 3 | 14 | 18 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 4 | 4 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 2 | 14 | 15 | 26 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 6 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 3 | 14 | 23 | 29 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 14 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 14 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 14 | 26 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 2 | -- | \* | \* |

HH2. How many of these are children under the age of 16?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **No Children** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 50 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 2 | \* | \* | \* | 3 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 41 | 24 | 18 | 7 | 2 | 1 | \* | \* | \* | 5 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 35 | 23 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* | \* | 6 | 2 |
| Native born | 45 | 25 | 17 | 6 | 2 | \* | -- | -- | \* | 5 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 38 | 26 | 19 | 6 | 3 | \* | -- | -- | \* | 6 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 58 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 1 | \* | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 53 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 2 | \* | - | - | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 52 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Native born | 54 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 2 | \* | -- | -- | \* | -- |

ETHNICITY SCREENING QUESTIONS

1. Just to confirm, are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Ages 16-25 | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Foreign born | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Native born | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Foreign born | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |
| Native born | 100 | -- | N/A | -- |

**NO QUESTION 2**

3. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Latino** | **No Preference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 35 | 14 | 49 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 38 | 11 | 49 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 37 | 13 | 46 | 4 | -- |
| Native born | 38 | 10 | 51 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 32 | 12 | 55 | 1 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 50 | 6 | 43 | \* | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 34 | 15 | 50 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 36 | 16 | 47 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 31 | 13 | 55 | \* | 1 |

4. Now I want to ask you about you and your family’s heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran or are you and your ancestors from another country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Ages 16-25** | | | | | **Ages 26+** | | |
| **NET** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | | **NET** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** |
| **NET** | **2nd Gen.** | **3rd Gen.+** |
| Mexican | 62 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 62 | 73 | 61 | 59 | 65 |
| Puerto Rican | 10 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 14 |
| Cuban | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| Dominican | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| Salvadoran | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 |
| Other Central American | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other South American | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Other | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Don’t know | 1 | 1 | -- | 2 | \* | 5 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Refused | \* | \* | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

5. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another

country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 4 | 41 | 55 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 2 | 60 | 38 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 4 | -- | 96 | -- | -- |
| Native born | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 5 | 34 | 60 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 8 | -- | 92 | -- | -- |
| Native born | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos born outside the United States; Total n = 1,008; Ages 16-25 n = 529; Age 26+ n =479)**

5a. In what country were you born?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Age**  **16-25** | **Ages 26+** |
| Argentina | \* | -- | 1 |
| Barbados | \* | \* | -- |
| Belize | \* | -- | \* |
| Bolivia | \* | \* | \* |
| Brazil | \* | \* | 1 |
| Chile | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Colombia | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Costa Rica | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Cuba | 6 | 2 | 7 |
| Dominican Republic | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| Ecuador | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| El Salvador | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Falkland Islands | -- | -- | -- |
| Guatemala | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Guyana | -- | -- | -- |
| Haiti | \* | -- | \* |
| Honduras | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Mexico | 63 | 67 | 62 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Panama | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Paraguay | \* | \* | -- |
| Peru | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Portugal | -- | -- | -- |
| Puerto Rico | -- | -- | -- |
| Spain | \* | \* | \* |
| Suriname | -- | -- | -- |
| Uruguay | -- | -- | -- |
| Venezuela | 1 | \* | 1 |
| French Guyana | -- | -- | -- |
| Jamaica | -- | -- | -- |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands | -- | -- | -- |
| Italy | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Don’t know | \* | 1 | \* |
| Refused | \* | \* | -- |

**Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Age**  **16-25** | **Ages 26+** |
| Argentina | \* | -- | \* |
| Barbados | \* | \* | -- |
| Belize | \* | -- | \* |
| Bolivia | \* | \* | \* |
| Brazil | \* | \* | \* |
| Chile | \* | \* | 1 |
| Colombia | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Costa Rica | \* | \* | \* |
| Cuba | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Dominican Republic | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Ecuador | 1 | \* | 1 |
| El Salvador | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Falkland Islands | -- | -- | -- |
| Guatemala | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Guyana | -- | -- | -- |
| Haiti | \* | -- | \* |
| Honduras | 1 | \* | 2 |
| Mexico | 34 | 26 | 38 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Panama | \* | \* | \* |
| Paraguay | \* | \* | -- |
| Peru | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Portugal | -- | -- | -- |
| Puerto Rico | -- | -- | -- |
| Spain | \* | \* | \* |
| Suriname | -- | -- | -- |
| Uruguay | -- | -- | -- |
| Venezuela | \* | \* | \* |
| French Guyana | -- | -- | -- |
| Jamaica | -- | -- | -- |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands | -- | -- | -- |
| Italy | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | \* | \* | 1 |
| Don’t know | \* | \* | \* |
| Refused | \* | \* | -- |
| United States | 41 | 60 | 34 |
| Puerto Rico | 4 | 2 | 5 |

6. How many years have you lived in the (continental) United States?

**Total Latinos born outside of the United States or who were born in Puerto**

**Rico; Total n = 1,010; Ages 16-25 = 529; Ages 26+ = 481**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than 1 year to 5 years** | **6-10 years** | **11-20 years** | **More than 20 years** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 15 | 19 | 26 | 39 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 8 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 31 | 31 | 30 | 8 | \* | \* |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 12 | 17 | 25 | 46 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 12 | 17 | 25 | 46 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

**Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than 1 year to 5 years** | **6-10 years** | **11-20 years** | **More than 20 years** | **Born in the U.S.** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 9 | 11 | 15 | 23 | 41 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 60 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 31 | 31 | 30 | 8 | -- | \* | \* |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 8 | 11 | 17 | 30 | 34 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 12 | 17 | 25 | 46 | -- | \* | 1 |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | -- | -- |

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another

country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 7 | 24 | 68 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 5 | 27 | 68 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 3 | 2 | 94 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 6 | 43 | 50 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 9 | 15 | 76 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 8 | 23 | 68 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 8 | 3 | 90 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 9 | 61 | 27 | 3 | -- |

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 7 | 22 | 70 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 5 | 26 | 68 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 3 | 3 | 94 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 6 | 42 | 52 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 8 | 13 | 78 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 8 | 20 | 71 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 7 | 3 | 90 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 10 | 53 | 33 | 3 | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos born outside of the country; Total n = 1,008; Age 16-25 n**

**= 529; Ages 26+ n = 479)**

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 40 | 58 | \* | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 28 | 71 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 28 | 71 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 43 | 55 | -- | 2 |
| Foreign born | 43 | 55 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- | -- |

**Q5/9. Citizenship Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **U.S. Born/Citizen** | **Not a citizen** | **Don’t know/Refused** |
| Total | 67 | 32 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 72 | 27 | \* |
| Foreign born | 31 | 68 | 1 |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 100 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 100 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 65 | 33 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 48 | 51 | 2 |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- |

9a. What is your age?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **16-17** | **18-25** | **26+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 5 | 20 | 73 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 21 | 76 | -- | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 15 | 79 | -- | 1 | 6 |
| Native born | 25 | 74 | -- | \* | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 26 | 72 | -- | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 21 | 76 | -- | -- | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | -- | -- | 100 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | -- | -- | 100 | -- | \* |
| Native born | -- | -- | 100 | -- | \* |

EDUCATION

10. Please tell me how satisfied you are with your life overall – would you say you are…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SATISFIED** | | | **DISSATISFIED** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
|  | **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **Net** | **Very** | **Mostly** |
| Total | 91 | 49 | 43 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 95 | 50 | 45 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 93 | 46 | 48 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 96 | 53 | 43 | 4 | 2 | 2 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 96 | 54 | 42 | 3 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 96 | 51 | 45 | 4 | 1 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 90 | 48 | 42 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 90 | 47 | 42 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 91 | 50 | 41 | 9 | 6 | 2 | \* | -- |

**NO QUESTIONS 11 AND 12**

13. What is the last grade or class that you completed in school?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | | | | | | | | |
| **NET** | **Ages 16-25** | | | | | **Ages 26+** | | |
| **All** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | | **All** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** |
| **All** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Less than High School (NET) | 41 | 45 | 55 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 49 | 19 |
| None, or grade 1-8 | 19 | 11 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 29 | 7 |
| High school incomplete (grades 9-11) | 22 | 34 | 29 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 18 | 21 | 13 |
| High School Graduate (NET) | 29 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 34 |
| High School Graduate (grade 12 or GED certificate) | 26 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 31 |
| Technical, trade, or vocational school AFTER high school | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | \* | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Some College + (NET) | 30 | 27 | 18 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 23 | 47 |
| Some college, no 4-year degree (including associate degree) | 18 | 22 | 14 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 16 | 12 | 24 |
| College graduate (B.S., B.A., or other 4-year degree) | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 17 |
| Post-graduate training or professional schooling after college (e.g., toward a master’s Degree or Ph.D.; law or medical school) | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | \* | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Don’t know | \* | \* | \* | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Refused | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | -- | \* | -- | 0 |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25; Total n = 1167; Native born = 691; Foreign born = 476)**

14. Are you currently enrolled in school?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **YES** | | | | | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **In high school** | **In technical, trade, or vocational school** | **In college (undergrad)** | **In graduate school** |
| All ages 16-25 | 48 | 21 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 51 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 31 | 15 | 3 | 12 | \* | 69 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 60 | 25 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 40 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 59 | 25 | 2 | 32 | 1 | 41 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 60 | 25 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 40 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and have completed high school or more or are currently enrolled in tech school, college or grad school; n = 738; Native born = 464; Foreign born = 274)**

14a. Have you ever attended a 2-year college or a community college?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 45 | 55 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 33 | 67 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 50 | 50 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 48 | 52 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 57 | 43 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and currently enrolled in school; n = 571; native born = 415; foreign born = 156)**

15. How much further in school do you plan to go?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All ages 16-25** | | | | |
| **NET** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
| **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Finish high school | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Technical, trade, or vocational school | 6 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Attend college, no degree or 2-year/associate degree | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 |
| Attend college, bachelor’s degree | 39 | 32 | 41 | 44 | 36 |
| Graduate or professional school or degree | 33 | 23 | 36 | 32 | 44 |
| No further | 1 | 1 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Other | 1 | \* | 1 | \* | 2 |
| Don’t know | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Refused | \* | 1 | -- | -- | -- |

**Q14/15. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos who are age 16-25; n = 1167; Native born = 713; Foreign born = 454**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All ages 16-25** | | | | |
| **NET** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
| **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Currently enrolled in school (NET) | 48 | 31 | 60 | 59 | 60 |
| Plan to finish high school | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Plan to go to technical, trade, or vocational school | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Plan to attend college, no degree, or 2-year/associate degree | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 3 |
| Plan to attend college, bachelor’s degree | 18 | 9 | 24 | 26 | 10 |
| Plan to go to graduate or professional school or degree | 16 | 7 | 21 | 19 | 13 |
| Plan something else | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* |
| Do not plan to go any further | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* |
| Not currently enrolled in school | 51 | 69 | 40 | 41 | 40 |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and are not currently enrolled in school; Total n = 596; native born = 276; foreign born = 320)**

16. Do you ever plan to return to school?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 62 | 35 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 54 | 43 | 3 | \* |
| Native born | 71 | 27 | 2 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 75 | 24 | 1 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 63 | 33 | 4 | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and plan to return to school; Total n = 349; native born = 181; foreign born = 168)**

17. How much further in school do you plan to go?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Finish high school** | **Technical, trade or vocational school** | **Attend college, no degree, or 2-year/associate degree** | **Attend college, bachelor’s degree** | **Graduate or professional school or degree** | **Other** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 1 | 12 | \* |
| Foreign born | 12 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 1 |
| Native born | 5 | 6 | 27 | 27 | 26 | \* | 9 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 3 | 7 | 29 | 24 | 32 | \* | 5 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 9 | 3 | 23 | 36 | 12 | 1 | 17 | -- |

**Q14/16/17. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos who are age 16-25; Total n = 1167; Native born = 713; Foreign born = 454**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All ages 16-25** | | | | |
| **NET** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
| **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Not currently enrolled in school (NET) | 51 | 69 | 40 | 41 | 40 |
| Plan to return to school (subnet) | 31 | 35 | 28 | 30 | 24 |
| Plan to finish high school | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Plan to go to technical, trade, or vocational school | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Plan to attend college, no degree or 2-year/associate degree | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| Plan to attend college, bachelor’s degree | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| Plan to go to graduate or professional school or degree | 6 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 3 |
| Plan something else | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* |
| Do not plan to return to school | 18 | 28 | 11 | 10 | 13 |
| Currently enrolled in high school | 21 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Currently enrolled in technical/trade/vocational school | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Currently enrolled in college | 24 | 12 | 31 | 32 | 31 |
| Currently enrolled in graduate school | 1 | \* | 1 | 1 | 3 |

**Q15/16/17. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos who are age 16-25; Total n = 1167; native born = 691; foreign born = 476**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Finish high school** | **Technical, trade, or vocational school** | **Attend college, no degree, or 2-year/ associate degree** | **Attend college, bachelor’s degree** | **Graduate or professional school or degree** | **No fur-ther** | **Other** | **Don’t know** | **Re-**  **fused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 20 | \* | 6 | \* |
| Foreign born | 8 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 12 | 32 | \* | 7 | 1 |
| Native born | 4 | 3 | 14 | 32 | 29 | 12 | 1 | 5 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 4 | 3 | 16 | 33 | 29 | 10 | \* | 4 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 4 | 2 | 11 | 31 | 29 | 15 | 1 | 6 | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and currently enrolled in high school; Total n = 248; Native born = 184; Foreign born = 64)**

18. About what portion of people in your school are (HISPANICS/LATINOS) like yourself?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All/Most** | | | **About half** | **Some/Few** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **All** | **Most** | **NET** | **Some** | **Few** |
| All ages 16-25 | 39 | 4 | 35 | 28 | 30 | 19 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 41 | 15 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 24 | 6 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 39 | \* | 38 | 29 | 30 | 17 | 12 | 3 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 40 | \* | 40 | 21 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 4 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 33 | 1 | 32 | 46 | 21 | 13 | 8 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 who have completed at least 9th grade and are not currently in high school; n = 837; Native born = 499; Foreign born = 338)**

19. About what portion of people in your high school were (HISPANICS/LATINOS) like yourself?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All/Most** | | | **About half** | **Some/Few** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **All** | **Most** | **NET** | **Some** | **Few** |
| All ages 16-25 | 48 | 19 | 29 | 18 | 31 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 65 | 41 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 39 | 7 | 32 | 20 | 37 | 20 | 18 | \* | 2 | \*1 |
| 2nd gen. | 44 | 8 | 36 | 21 | 30 | 19 | 11 | \* | 3 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 28 | 7 | 21 | 17 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 1 | 2 | -- |

**Q18/19. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos who are age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in HS or who**

**have completed at least the 9th grade and are not currently in HS; n = 1,085; Native**

**born = 683; Foreign born = 402)**

18/19. About what portion of people in your high school are/were (HISPANICS/LATINOS) like yourself?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All of them/most of them** | **About half of them** | **Some/few of them** | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 46 | 20 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 60 | 16 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 39 | 22 | 35 | \* | 3 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 43 | 21 | 31 | \* | 3 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 29 | 24 | 45 | 1 | 1 | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and currently enrolled in high school; n = 248;**

**Native born = 187; Foreign born = 61)**

20a. Still thinking about your school. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT)?

a. I am receiving a good education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 97 | 73 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 97 | 78 | 19 | 3 | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 98 | 71 | 27 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 96 | 64 | 33 | 4 | 4 | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 100 | 86 | 14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

b. My teachers are working to help me succeed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 96 | 72 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 97 | 70 | 27 | 3 | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 96 | 73 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 95 | 68 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 2 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 96 | 84 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- |

c. My parents play an active role in my education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 87 | 65 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 81 | 52 | 28 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 90 | 70 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 1 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 86 | 65 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 97 | 80 | 18 | 3 | \* | 2 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and have completed at least 9th grade and are**

**not currently enrolled in high school; Total n = 837; Native born = 517; Foreign born = 320)**

20b. Still thinking about the high school you attended. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT)?

a. I received a good education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 93 | 64 | 29 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 95 | 70 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 92 | 61 | 31 | 8 | 2 | 5 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 93 | 61 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 4 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 88 | 58 | 30 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 1 | -- | \* |

b. My teachers worked to help me succeed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 90 | 60 | 31 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 91 | 59 | 32 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 90 | 60 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 3 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 93 | 59 | 34 | 6 | 5 | 2 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 84 | 60 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 1 | -- | \* |

c. My parents played an active role in my education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 88 | 65 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 5 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 90 | 75 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 86 | 59 | 27 | 13 | 8 | 5 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 87 | 57 | 30 | 13 | 9 | 4 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 85 | 64 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 1 | -- | \* |

**Q20aa/ba. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in HS or who have completed at least the 9th grade and are not currently in HS; Total n = 1085; Native born = 704; Foreign born = 381)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE RECEIVING/RECEIVED GOOD EDUCATION** | | | **DISAGREE RECEIVING/RECEIVED GOOD EDUCATION** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 94 | 66 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 3 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 95 | 71 | 24 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 93 | 63 | 30 | 6 | 2 | 4 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 94 | 62 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 3 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 91 | 65 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1 | -- | \* |

**Q20ab/bb. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in HS or who have completed at least the 9th grade and are not currently in HS; Total n = 1085; Native born = 704; Foreign born = 381)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE TEACHERS WORKING/DID WORK TO HELP SUCCEED** | | | **DISAGREE TEACHERS WORKING/DID WORK TO HELP SUCCEED** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 92 | 62 | 29 | 7 | 4 | 4 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 92 | 61 | 31 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 91 | 63 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 3 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 94 | 61 | 32 | 6 | 4 | 2 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 87 | 66 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 1 | -- | \* |

**Q20ac/bc. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in HS or who have completed at least the 9th grade and are not currently in HS; Total n = 1085; Native born = 704; Foreign born = 381)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE PARENTS PLAY/PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN EDUCATION** | | | **DISAGREE PARENTS PLAY/PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN EDUCATION** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 88 | 65 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 5 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 88 | 70 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 6 | \* | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 87 | 62 | 25 | 12 | 8 | 4 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 87 | 59 | 28 | 13 | 10 | 3 | \* | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 88 | 68 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 1 | -- | \* |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16 – 25 and currently enrolled in tech school, college, or grad school; Total n = 323; Native born = 231; Foreign born = 92)**

21a. You mentioned earlier that you are currently enrolled in school. Next I am going to ask you about the (technical school or vocational school/college or university) you currently attend. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

a. I am receiving a good education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 97 | 83 | 14 | 1 | 1 | \* | 2 | -- |
| Foreign born | 93 | 78 | 16 | 1 | -- | 1 | 6 | -- |
| Native born | 98 | 85 | 13 | 1 | 1 | \* | 1 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 98 | 84 | 14 | \* | \* | \* | 2 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 98 | 86 | 11 | 2 | 1 | \* | \* | -- |

b. My (professors/instructors) are working to help me succeed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 89 | 57 | 35 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | -- |
| Foreign born | 85 | 56 | 29 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 4 | -- |
| Native born | 95 | 58 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 93 | 56 | 37 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 98 | 62 | 36 | 1 | \* | 1 | 1 | -- |

c. My parents play an active role in my education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 78 | 57 | 21 | 21 | 13 | 8 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 86 | 69 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 75 | 53 | 22 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 1 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 76 | 51 | 25 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 2 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 74 | 56 | 18 | 26 | 20 | 6 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and are not currently enrolled in school, and completed tech school or higher or ever attended a 2 year college/community college; Total n = 192; Native born = 117; Foreign born = 75)**

21b. Now, thinking about the school you last attended **after high school**, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

a. I received a good education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 96 | 73 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 99 | 77 | 22 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Native born | 95 | 70 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 2 | -- | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 95 | 78 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 94 | 50 | 43 | 6 | 1 | 5 | -- | -- |

b. My (professors/instructors) worked to help me succeed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 91 | 58 | 34 | 9 | 8 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 99 | 69 | 30 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Native born | 86 | 49 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 84 | 49 | 34 | 16 | 16 | \* | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 92 | 49 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 4 | -- | -- |

c. My parents played an active role in my education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| All ages 16-25 | 88 | 68 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 92 | 80 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 4 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 85 | 59 | 26 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 2 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 88 | 61 | 27 | 12 | 6 | 7 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 78 | 55 | 23 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 6 | -- |

**Q21aa/ba. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in tech school, college, or grad school; or who are not currently enrolled but have completed tech school or higher or have ever attended a 2-year college/community college; Total n = 515; Native born = 359; Foreign born = 156)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE RECEIVING/HAVE RECEIVED GOOD EDUCATION** | | | **DISAGREE RECEIVING/HAVE RECEIVED GOOD EDUCATION** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 97 | 80 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 96 | 77 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 3 | -- |
| Native born | 97 | 81 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 97 | 82 | 15 | 1 | 1 | \* | -- | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 97 | 78 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 1 | -- | \* | -- |

**Q21ab/bb. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in tech school, college, or grad school; or who are not currently enrolled but have completed tech school or higher or have ever attended a 2-year college/community college; Total n = 515; Native born = 359; Foreign born = 156)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE TEACHERS WORKING/DID WORK TO HELP SUCCEED** | | | **DISAGREE TEACHERS WORKING/DID WORK TO HELP SUCCEED** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 92 | 57 | 35 | 6 | 3 | 3 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Foreign born | 91 | 62 | 29 | 7 | 1 | 5 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 93 | 56 | 37 | 6 | 4 | 2 | -- | 2 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 91 | 54 | 36 | 7 | 5 | 2 | -- | 2 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 97 | 59 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 2 | -- | 1 | -- |

**Q21ac/bc. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in tech school, college, or grad school; or who are not currently enrolled but have completed tech school or higher or have ever attended a 2-year college/community college; Total n = 515; Native born = 359; Foreign born = 156)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE PARENTS PLAY/PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN EDUCATION** | | | **DISAGREE PARENTS PLAY/PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN EDUCATION** | | | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total ages 16-25 | 81 | 60 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 7 | -- | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 89 | 74 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 7 | -- | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 78 | 55 | 23 | 21 | 13 | 8 | -- | 1 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 79 | 53 | 26 | 20 | 11 | 8 | -- | 1 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 75 | 56 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 6 | -- | 1 | -- |

22. Some studies show that (HISPANIC/LATINO) students are not doing as well in school as

other students. Please tell me if you think each of the following is a major reason, a

minor reason, or not a reason that (HISPANIC/LATINO) students are not doing as well as other students. How about (INSERT ITEM)?

a. (HISPANIC/LATINO) students do not work as hard as others

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Reason (NET)** | **Major** | **Minor** | **Not a reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 58 | 38 | 19 | 36 | 6 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 55 | 31 | 23 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 70 | 51 | 19 | 23 | 6 | 1 |
| Native born | 44 | 18 | 26 | 54 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 52 | 22 | 30 | 45 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 29 | 11 | 18 | 71 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 59 | 41 | 18 | 34 | 7 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 69 | 54 | 15 | 22 | 8 | 1 |
| Native born | 39 | 15 | 24 | 56 | 5 | - |

b. Parents of (HISPANIC/LATINO) students don’t play an active role in helping their children succeed in school

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Reason (NET)** | **Major** | **Minor** | **Not a reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 77 | 57 | 20 | 18 | 4 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 73 | 47 | 26 | 24 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 79 | 62 | 17 | 17 | 4 | \* |
| Native born | 69 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 74 | 42 | 33 | 22 | 3 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 58 | 26 | 32 | 41 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 79 | 61 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 83 | 71 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 71 | 42 | 29 | 25 | 4 | 1 |

c. (HISPANIC/LATINO) students know less English than other students

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Reason (NET)** | **Major** | **Minor** | **Not a reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 76 | 54 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 74 | 43 | 31 | 22 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 83 | 64 | 19 | 14 | 4 | \* |
| Native born | 68 | 29 | 40 | 27 | 4 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 73 | 33 | 40 | 24 | 3 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 58 | 19 | 39 | 35 | 7 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 77 | 58 | 20 | 18 | 4 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 77 | 65 | 13 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 76 | 44 | 32 | 20 | 3 | -- |

d. Too many teachers don’t know how to work with (HISPANIC/LATINO) students

because they come from different cultures

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Reason (NET)** | **Major** | **Minor** | **Not a reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 70 | 46 | 24 | 24 | 6 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 66 | 44 | 23 | 30 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 74 | 60 | 14 | 21 | 5 | \* |
| Native born | 61 | 33 | 28 | 36 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 64 | 39 | 25 | 33 | 3 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 57 | 20 | 36 | 43 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 71 | 47 | 24 | 21 | 6 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 73 | 55 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 2 |
| Native born | 67 | 31 | 37 | 29 | 4 | -- |

**QUESTION 23 IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 27**

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and completed high school or less and are not**

**currently in school and do not plan to return to school; Total n = 166; native born =**

**50; foreign born =116)**

24. Which of the following are reasons why you have not continued your education? Would you say you have not continued your education because (INSERT)?

a. You don’t like school

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 42 | 57 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 39 | 59 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 47 | 53 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 36 | 64 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 59 | 40 | -- | 1 |

b. Your grades or your college admissions scores are not high enough

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 21 | 67 | 10 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 22 | 62 | 14 | 2 |
| Native born | 20 | 80 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 14 | 86 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 25 | 74 | -- | 1 |

c. You won’t need more education for the career you want

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 39 | 55 | 6 | \* |
| Foreign born | 41 | 50 | 9 | -- |
| Native born | 33 | 66 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 34 | 66 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 33 | 66 | -- | 1 |

d. You can’t afford to go on in school

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 40 | 59 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 44 | 55 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 31 | 69 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 35 | 65 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 26 | 73 | -- | 1 |

e. You need to help support your family

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 74 | 21 | 1 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 76 | 16 | 1 | 6 |
| Native born | 68 | 31 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 64 | 36 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 73 | 26 | -- | 1 |

f. Your English skills are limited

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 49 | 49 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 65 | 32 | 3 | -- |
| Native born | 14 | 85 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 8 | 92 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 21 | 78 | -- | 1 |

**Q13/14/16/24. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos age 16-25; Total n = 1167; Native born =713; Foreign born = 454**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ages 16-25** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
|  | **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Completed high school or less and are not currently in school and do not plan to return to school | 14 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| Because they don’t like school | 6 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Because their grades/college admission scores are not high enough | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Because they don’t need more education for the career they want | 6 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Because they can’t afford to go to school | 6 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Because they need to help support their family | 10 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 8 |
| Because their English skills are limited | 7 | 16 | 1 | \* | 2 |
| Completed tech school or higher or are currently enrolled in school or plan to return to school | 86 | 76 | 93 | 94 | 90 |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 and completed some college or technical**

**school after high school and are not currently enrolled in school; Total n = 87;**

**Native born = 49; Foreign born = 38)**

25. Which of the following are reasons why you are not currently enrolled in school? Would you say you have not continued your education because (INSERT)?

a. You completed the degree or certificate that you wanted

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 39 | 60 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 55 | 44 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 25 | 75 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 16 | 84 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 50 | 50 | -- | -- |

b. You had academic problems

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 11 | 89 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 13 | 87 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 10 | 90 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 10 | 90 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 9 | 91 | -- | -- |

c. You don’t like school

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 29 | 70 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 74 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 32 | 66 | -- | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 27 | 70 | -- | 3 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 43 | 57 | -- | -- |

d. You need to help support your family

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 62 | 35 | 3 | -- |
| Foreign born | 55 | 42 | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 68 | 30 | 3 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 76 | 24 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 45 | 44 | 10 | -- |

e. You can’t afford to go on to school

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 51 | 49 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 48 | 52 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 53 | 47 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 62 | 38 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 29 | 71 | -- | -- |

**Q13/14/25. Combination Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25; Total n = 1167; Native born = 713 ; Foreign born = 454**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ages 16-25** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
|  | **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Completed some college or technical  school after high school and are not currently enrolled in school | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Because they completed the degree/certificate they wanted | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Because they had academic problems | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Because they don’t like school | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Because they need to help support their family | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Because they can’t afford to go on in school | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Have not completed some college or technical school after high school or are currently enrolled in school/Don’t know/Refused | 94 | 93 | 95 | 94 | 95 |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in high school; Total n = 248 ; Native born = 184 ; Foreign born = 64 )**

26. What do your parents think is the most important thing for you to do right after high school? Would you say…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Go to college** | **Get a full-time job** | **Enter a trade school or apprenticeship program** | **Do what you want** | **Start a family** | **Other** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 83 | 11 | 1 | 4 | \* | -- | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 72 | 20 | 2 | 1 | \* | -- | 4 | -- |
| Native born | 87 | 7 | 1 | 5 | -- | -- | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 85 | 8 | 1 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 90 | 5 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | -- |

**(Asked of Latinos who are age 16-25 who are not currently enrolled in high school and who have completed at least the 9th grade; Total n = 837 ; Native born = 499; Foreign born = 338)**

27. When you were in high school, what did your parents think was the most important thing for you to do right after high school? Would you say…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Go to college** | **Get a full-time job** | **Enter a trade school or apprenticeship program** | **Do what you want** | **Start a family** | **Other** | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 75 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 73 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 77 | 10 | 4 | 8 | \* | 1 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 80 | 11 | 2 | 6 | \* | \* | \* | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 70 | 7 | 9 | 11 | \* | 1 | 1 | -- | \* |

**Q26/27. Summary Table**

**Base = total Latinos age 16-25 who are currently enrolled in HS or who are not**

**currently enrolled in HS and who have completed at least the 9th grade; Total n =**

**1085; Native born = 683; Foreign born = 402**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ages 16-25** | **Foreign born** | **Native born** | | |
|  | **NET** | **2nd gen.** | **3rd gen.+** |
| Most important to go to college | 77 | 73 | 79 | 81 | 75 |
| Most important to get a full-time job | 11 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| Most important to enter a trade school or apprenticeship program | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Most important to do what you want | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| Most important to start a family | 1 | 2 | \* | \* | \* |
| Most important to do something else | \* | 1 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Did not attend high school | \* | 1 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Don’t know | 1 | 1 | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | \* | \* | -- | \* |

23. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In order to get ahead in life these days, it’s necessary to get a college education.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Agree** | **Disagree** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 88 | 11 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 89 | 10 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 94 | 3 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 85 | 14 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 86 | 14 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 84 | 15 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 88 | 11 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 91 | 6 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 80 | 19 | \* | 1 |

IDENTITY AND ASSIMILATION

28. People choose different terms to describe themselves. I’m going to read you a few different descriptions. Please tell me whether you have ever described yourself as any of the following…?

a. (INSERT “COUNTRY OF ORIGIN”)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **A different term for origin** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 92 | 7 | \* | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 94 | 6 | -- | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 97 | 1 | -- | \* | 2 |
| Native born | 91 | 9 | -- | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 92 | 8 | -- | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 90 | 10 | -- | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 92 | 7 | \* | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 96 | 3 | -- | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 83 | 16 | 1 | \* | -- |

b. A (LATINO/HISPANIC)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 84 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 87 | 13 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 88 | 11 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 86 | 14 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 88 | 12 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 82 | 17 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 82 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 87 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 73 | 26 | \* | 1 |

c. An American

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 61 | 38 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 67 | 32 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 29 | 68 | 1 | 2 |
| Native born | 92 | 8 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 89 | 10 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 96 | 4 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 59 | 39 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 42 | 55 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 91 | 9 | \* | -- |

29. You have said that you describe yourself as an [American, a Latino/Hispanic, and as a (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)]. In general, which of the terms that you use to describe yourself is the term you use first?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Respondent/parent country of origin** | **Latino/ Hispanic** | **American** | **Depends** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** | **No term used to describe themselves** |
| Total | 52 | 22 | 21 | 3 | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 52 | 20 | 24 | 2 | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 72 | 22 | 3 | 1 | \* | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 38 | 19 | 39 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 41 | 21 | 33 | 2 | 2 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 32 | 15 | 50 | 2 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 52 | 22 | 20 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 62 | 24 | 9 | 4 | 1 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 34 | 20 | 41 | 3 | 2 | \* | -- |

**Q28/29. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Respondent used a term to describe themselves** | | | | **No term used to describe themselves** |
| **NET** | **Respondent/parent country of origin** | **Latino/ Hispanic** | **American** |
| Total | 99 | 52 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 99 | 52 | 20 | 24 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 98 | 72 | 22 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | 100 | 38 | 19 | 39 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 100 | 41 | 21 | 33 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 99 | 32 | 15 | 50 | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 100 | 52 | 22 | 20 | \* |
| Foreign born | 100 | 62 | 24 | 9 | -- |
| Native born | 100 | 34 | 20 | 41 | -- |

30. Please listen to the following statements and tell me which comes closer to your view.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Hispanics/Latinos in the U.S. share a common culture** | **Hispanics/Latinos in the U.S. have many different cultures** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 34 | 63 | 3 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 33 | 64 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 30 | 66 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 34 | 64 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 34 | 64 | 2 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 36 | 62 | 2 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 34 | 62 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 37 | 58 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 28 | 70 | 2 | 1 |

**NO QUESTIONS 31 AND 32**

LANGUAGE

33. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking,- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WELL** | | | **Just a little** | **Not at all** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Pretty** |
| Total | 79 | 52 | 26 | 16 | 5 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 75 | 48 | 27 | 19 | 6 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 89 | 67 | 22 | 10 | 1 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 65 | 35 | 30 | 25 | 9 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 79 | 45 | 34 | 17 | 4 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 38 | 16 | 21 | 42 | 20 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 80 | 54 | 26 | 14 | 5 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 90 | 62 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 61 | 37 | 24 | 26 | 13 | \* | -- |

34. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WELL** | | | **Just a little** | **Not at all** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Pretty** |
| Total | 74 | 50 | 24 | 15 | 10 | -- | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 68 | 44 | 25 | 20 | 12 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 90 | 65 | 25 | 9 | 1 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 54 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 19 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 68 | 38 | 31 | 19 | 12 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 26 | 14 | 12 | 43 | 31 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 76 | 52 | 24 | 14 | 9 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 89 | 64 | 24 | 8 | 2 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 52 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 24 | -- | -- |

35. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WELL** | | | **Just a little** | **Not at all** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Pretty** |
| Total | 63 | 51 | 12 | 25 | 11 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 78 | 64 | 14 | 17 | 5 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 48 | 31 | 17 | 40 | 12 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 98 | 86 | 12 | 2 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 98 | 87 | 11 | 2 | \* | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 97 | 84 | 14 | 2 | \* | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 58 | 46 | 12 | 28 | 14 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 39 | 26 | 13 | 41 | 20 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 93 | 83 | 10 | 5 | 2 | -- | -- |

36. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WELL** | | | **Just a little** | **Not at all** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Pretty** |
| Total | 63 | 52 | 11 | 24 | 13 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 76 | 64 | 12 | 17 | 7 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 44 | 29 | 15 | 39 | 17 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 97 | 87 | 10 | 3 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 96 | 85 | 11 | 4 | \* | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 98 | 89 | 10 | 1 | -- | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 58 | 48 | 10 | 26 | 15 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 39 | 26 | 13 | 37 | 23 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 94 | 89 | 5 | 5 | 1 | -- | -- |

**Combination Q33/34/35/36. – Language dominance**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English dominant** | **Bilingual** | **Spanish dominant** |
| Total | 26 | 39 | 35 |
| Ages 16-25 | 36 | 41 | 23 |
| Foreign born | 7 | 40 | 53 |
| Native born | 56 | 41 | 3 |
| 2nd gen. | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 80 | 15 | 5 |
| Ages 26+ | 23 | 38 | 40 |
| Foreign born | 5 | 37 | 58 |
| Native born | 57 | 40 | 3 |

37a. When you listen to music is it…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SPANISH MOSTLY** | | | **ENGLISH MOSTLY** | | | **Both Equally/ About the same**  **(vol.)** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **Spanish NET** | **Only in Spanish** | **More in Spanish than in English** | **English NET** | **More in English than Spanish** | **Only English** |
| Total | 37 | 14 | 23 | 38 | 26 | 12 | 25 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 39 | 27 | 13 | 29 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 56 | 17 | 39 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 26 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 15 | 2 | 13 | 54 | 36 | 18 | 30 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 21 | 3 | 18 | 47 | 33 | 14 | 31 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 3 | \* | 3 | 69 | 43 | 26 | 27 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 39 | 16 | 22 | 37 | 25 | 12 | 23 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 53 | 24 | 30 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 24 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 11 | 2 | 8 | 65 | 40 | 26 | 22 | 2 | -- |

37b. When you watch television is it…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SPANISH MOSTLY** | | | **ENGLISH MOSTLY** | | | **Both Equally/ About the same**  **(vol.)** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **Spanish NET** | **Only in Spanish** | **More in Spanish than in English** | **English NET** | **More in English than Spanish** | **Only English** |
| Total | 28 | 11 | 17 | 51 | 31 | 21 | 20 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 23 | 6 | 17 | 57 | 32 | 24 | 20 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 48 | 16 | 32 | 26 | 20 | 6 | 26 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 7 | \* | 7 | 77 | 41 | 37 | 16 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 9 | -- | 9 | 70 | 41 | 29 | 20 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 2 | -- | 2 | 91 | 39 | 51 | 7 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 30 | 12 | 18 | 50 | 30 | 19 | 20 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 44 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 25 | 7 | 23 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 4 | 1 | 3 | 83 | 40 | 43 | 13 | -- | -- |

38. Some people use both Spanish and English words interchangeably in their

conversations. This is often referred to as Spanglish. How often, if at all, do you use

Spanglish in your conversations with friends and family? Do you use it most of the

time, only some of the time, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Most of the time** | **Only some of the time** | **Not at all** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 19 | 44 | 36 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 23 | 47 | 29 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 22 | 47 | 30 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 24 | 48 | 29 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 26 | 53 | 22 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 20 | 37 | 43 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 18 | 42 | 39 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 16 | 41 | 42 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 22 | 44 | 33 | 1 | -- |

ECONOMICS/FINANCES

39. I’m going to read you a list of things that some people value in their lives but other people say are not important. Please tell me how important each is to you personally -- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important. How about (INSERT)?

a. Being successful in a career

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **IMPORTANT** | | | **NOT IMPORTANT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 96 | 85 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 98 | 89 | 9 | 2 | 2 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 96 | 89 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 99 | 89 | 10 | 1 | 1 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 99 | 89 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 98 | 89 | 9 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 95 | 83 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 96 | 88 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 92 | 75 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 2 | -- | \* |

**NO QUESTION 39b**

c. Being married

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **IMPORTANT** | | | **NOT IMPORTANT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 79 | 56 | 24 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 79 | 48 | 32 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 81 | 53 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 78 | 44 | 34 | 22 | 14 | 7 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 81 | 46 | 35 | 19 | 12 | 7 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 74 | 41 | 33 | 25 | 17 | 9 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 80 | 58 | 21 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 80 | 60 | 20 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 79 | 55 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 1 | -- |

d. Living a religious life

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **IMPORTANT** | | | **NOT IMPORTANT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 80 | 56 | 24 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 78 | 51 | 27 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 86 | 60 | 26 | 14 | 10 | 4 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 74 | 45 | 28 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 73 | 48 | 25 | 26 | 14 | 12 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 75 | 40 | 35 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 81 | 58 | 23 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 84 | 63 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 75 | 46 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 10 | -- | \* |

e. Having children

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **IMPORTANT** | | | **NOT IMPORTANT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 89 | 70 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 86 | 55 | 30 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 87 | 59 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 85 | 53 | 32 | 14 | 9 | 6 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 88 | 50 | 37 | 12 | 8 | 4 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 81 | 59 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 9 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 90 | 75 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 91 | 76 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 89 | 73 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 5 | \* | \* |

f. Being wealthy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **IMPORTANT** | | | **NOT IMPORTANT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 55 | 23 | 32 | 43 | 28 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 60 | 24 | 35 | 39 | 29 | 11 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 49 | 21 | 28 | 49 | 34 | 15 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 67 | 27 | 40 | 33 | 25 | 8 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 66 | 28 | 39 | 34 | 26 | 8 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 69 | 24 | 44 | 31 | 24 | 8 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 53 | 22 | 31 | 45 | 27 | 17 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 48 | 23 | 25 | 49 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 62 | 20 | 43 | 37 | 20 | 17 | \* | \* |

**NO QUESTION 40**

41. Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EMPLOYED** | | | **Not employed** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Full-time** | **Part-time** |
| Total | 61 | 45 | 16 | 39 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 57 | 30 | 27 | 43 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 62 | 37 | 25 | 38 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 53 | 25 | 28 | 47 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 53 | 25 | 28 | 47 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 53 | 25 | 28 | 47 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 62 | 50 | 12 | 37 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 62 | 48 | 14 | 37 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 63 | 54 | 9 | 37 | -- | -- |

42. Do you have any children of your own?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 72 | 27 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 36 | 64 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 53 | 47 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 24 | 76 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 24 | 76 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 26 | 74 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 86 | 14 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 87 | 12 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 83 | 17 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who have children; n =1,142; Ages 16-25 = 470; Ages 26+ = 672)**

43. At what age did you have your first child?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **<18** | **18-20** | **21-25** | **26-30** | **31+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 14 | 28 | 33 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 24 | 44 | 30 | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 22 | 42 | 32 | -- | -- | 1 | 4 |
| Native born | 25 | 46 | 26 | -- | -- | 2 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 28 | 51 | 18 | -- | -- | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 18 | 36 | 43 | -- | -- | 2 | 2 |
| Ages 26+ | 13 | 25 | 33 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 13 | 25 | 34 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 12 | 26 | 33 | 20 | 8 | 1 | -- |

**42/43. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **HAVE CHILDREN** | | | | | | **Do not have children** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **<18** | **18-20** | **21-25** | **26-30** | **31+** |
| Total | 72 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 27 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 36 | 8 | 16 | 11 | -- | -- | 64 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 53 | 12 | 22 | 17 | -- | -- | 47 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 24 | 6 | 11 | 6 | -- | -- | 76 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 24 | 7 | 12 | 4 | -- | -- | 76 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 26 | 5 | 9 | 11 | -- | -- | 74 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 86 | 11 | 22 | 29 | 15 | 7 | 14 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 87 | 11 | 22 | 30 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 83 | 10 | 21 | 27 | 17 | 7 | 17 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos Ages 16-25; n = 1,167; Native born = 711; Foreign born = 529)**

44. Do you think in your lifetime, you will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than your parents?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Better off** | **About the same** | **Less well-off** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 72 | 22 | 4 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 66 | 24 | 8 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 75 | 21 | 2 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 74 | 22 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 78 | 18 | 3 | 1 | \* |

**(Asked of total Latinos Ages 26+; n = 762; Native born = 286; Foreign born = 474)**

45. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Better off** | **About the same** | **Less well-off** | **Don’t have children/don’t plan to have children** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 26+ | 75 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 76 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 74 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 1 |

**NO QUESTIONS 46-52**

**SOCIAL VALUES**

53. As you know, more unmarried women are having children today. Do you think this is generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn’t make much difference?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Good thing for society** | **Bad thing for society** | **Doesn’t make much difference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 5 | 56 | 35 | 3 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 6 | 53 | 38 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 6 | 58 | 32 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 6 | 51 | 42 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 5 | 51 | 42 | 2 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 7 | 48 | 44 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 5 | 57 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 4 | 57 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 5 | 58 | 34 | 2 | \* |

54. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to

marry legally?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVOR** | | | **OPPOSE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly Favor** | **Favor** | **NET** | **Oppose** | **Strongly Oppose** |
| Total | 34 | 9 | 26 | 44 | 26 | 19 | 14 | 7 |
| Ages 16-25 | 45 | 14 | 31 | 40 | 23 | 17 | 12 | 3 |
| Foreign born | 39 | 10 | 29 | 42 | 24 | 18 | 16 | 4 |
| Native born | 49 | 17 | 32 | 39 | 23 | 16 | 10 | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 48 | 16 | 32 | 41 | 26 | 15 | 9 | 3 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 52 | 19 | 33 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 13 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 31 | 7 | 24 | 46 | 26 | 19 | 15 | 9 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 3 | 23 | 48 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 11 |
| Native born | 40 | 15 | 25 | 42 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 4 |

55. Do you think abortion should be…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **LEGAL** | | | **ILLEGAL** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Legal in all cases** | **Legal in most cases** | **NET** | **Illegal in most cases** | **Illegal in all cases** |
| Total | 37 | 10 | 27 | 56 | 24 | 32 | 5 | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 39 | 11 | 28 | 57 | 27 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 29 | 8 | 22 | 65 | 28 | 36 | 5 | \* |
| Native born | 45 | 14 | 32 | 51 | 26 | 25 | 3 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 38 | 12 | 26 | 58 | 30 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 58 | 17 | 41 | 38 | 19 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 37 | 10 | 27 | 56 | 22 | 33 | 5 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 30 | 6 | 25 | 62 | 22 | 40 | 5 | 3 |
| Native born | 49 | 19 | 31 | 43 | 23 | 20 | 7 | 1 |

56. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree

somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. How about (INSERT)?

a. In general the husband should have the final say in family matters

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total | 43 | 18 | 24 | 56 | 24 | 32 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 37 | 15 | 23 | 61 | 26 | 35 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 36 | 16 | 20 | 61 | 31 | 30 | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 38 | 14 | 25 | 61 | 23 | 38 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 39 | 16 | 23 | 61 | 23 | 38 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 38 | 10 | 29 | 61 | 23 | 38 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 45 | 20 | 25 | 54 | 23 | 31 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 50 | 24 | 26 | 48 | 22 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 34 | 11 | 23 | 65 | 24 | 41 | \* | \* |

b. It is better for children to live in their parents' home until they get married

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total | 69 | 47 | 22 | 29 | 17 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 61 | 35 | 26 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 81 | 56 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 2 | -- |
| Native born | 48 | 22 | 26 | 51 | 27 | 25 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 50 | 22 | 29 | 49 | 26 | 23 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 45 | 23 | 22 | 54 | 28 | 27 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 72 | 51 | 21 | 26 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 82 | 62 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 5 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 54 | 30 | 24 | 45 | 24 | 21 | 2 | -- |

c. Relatives are more important than friends

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly** | **Somewhat** | **NET** | **Somewhat** | **Strongly** |
| Total | 84 | 59 | 25 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 85 | 55 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 85 | 59 | 26 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 4 | \* |
| Native born | 85 | 53 | 32 | 14 | 8 | 6 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 85 | 55 | 30 | 15 | 7 | 8 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 87 | 50 | 37 | 13 | 10 | 3 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 83 | 60 | 23 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 83 | 61 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 82 | 58 | 24 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 3 | \* |

57. I'm going to read you a pair of statements. Tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they’re willing to work hard** | **Hard work and determination are no guarantee for success for most people** | **Neither/both equally** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 84 | 13 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 80 | 16 | 2 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 82 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 79 | 19 | 2 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 75 | 22 | 2 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 86 | 13 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 86 | 12 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 85 | 12 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 87 | 11 | 1 | \* | -- |

**NO QUESTIONS 58-60**IMMIGRANT EXPERIENCE

**(Asked of Latinos born in Puerto Rico or another country who arrived in the U.S. at age 15 or younger, and of Latinos born in the U.S.; n = 1438; Ages 16-25 = 1060; Ages 26+ = 378)**

61.  Just your best guess, what is the most important reason why your (parents/family) first came to the U.S.?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **To support family back in their home country** | **To create a better life for themselves** | **To create a better life for you** | **To join other family already in the U.S.** | **Some other reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 8 | 40 | 42 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 10 | 36 | 47 | 3 | 6 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 10 | 17 | 63 | 2 | 8 | 3 | \* |
| Native born | 9 | 43 | 40 | 3 | 6 | 5 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 10 | 40 | 47 | 2 | 6 | 3 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 8 | 49 | 27 | 4 | 5 | 9 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 7 | 42 | 39 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 10 | 32 | 56 | \* | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Native born | 6 | 46 | 34 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 |

**NO QUESTION 62**

**(Asked of total Latinos born in Puerto Rico or another country and who arrived in the U.S. at age 16 or older; n = 504; Ages 16-25 = 125; Ages 26+ = 379)**

63. Why did you come to the U.S.?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **To support family back in your home country** | **To create a better life for yourself** | **To create a better life for your children** | **To join other family already in the U.S.** | **Some other reason** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 10 | 29 | 50 | 6 | 9 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 25 | 39 | 29 | 8 | 4 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 39 | 29 | 8 | 4 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 9 | 29 | 52 | 6 | 10 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 9 | 28 | 53 | 5 | 10 | \* | \* |
| Native born | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

**QUESTION 64c IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 65**DISCRIMINATION

65. During the last 5 years, have you, a family member, or close friend experienced discrimination because of your racial or ethnic background, or not?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 32 | 67 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 38 | 62 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 32 | 68 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 41 | 58 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 40 | 59 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 42 | 57 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 31 | 69 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 25 | 75 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 41 | 58 | \* | 1 |

64c. How well do you think (HISPANICS/LATINOS) from different countries of origin get along with each other these days – would you say very well, pretty well, not too well, or not at all well?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WELL** | | | **NOT WELL** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Pretty** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 63 | 22 | 41 | 34 | 30 | 4 | 3 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 64 | 19 | 45 | 35 | 30 | 4 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 52 | 24 | 28 | 46 | 38 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 72 | 15 | 56 | 27 | 25 | 2 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 70 | 17 | 54 | 29 | 26 | 3 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 75 | 12 | 62 | 24 | 24 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 62 | 22 | 40 | 34 | 30 | 4 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 59 | 27 | 32 | 39 | 33 | 6 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 69 | 14 | 55 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 6 | -- |

CRIME AND VIOLENCE

**(Asked of total Latinos Ages 16-25; n = 1,167; Native born = 691; Foreign born =**

**476)**

66. Please tell me if the following things have happened over the last year. How about (INSERT)?

a. You carried a weapon such as a gun or knife

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 6 | 94 | \* | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 3 | 96 | \* | -- | -- |
| Native born | 7 | 92 | \* | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 8 | 92 | \* | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 6 | 93 | -- | -- | 1 |

b. You were threatened with a weapon

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 8 | 92 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 5 | 95 | \* | -- | -- |
| Native born | 10 | 90 | -- | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 10 | 90 | -- | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 9 | 91 | -- | -- | \* |

c. You were in a physical fight

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 13 | 87 | \* | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 7 | 93 | -- | -- | -- |
| Native born | 17 | 83 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 16 | 84 | \* | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 18 | 81 | -- | -- | \* |

d. You were questioned by the police for any reason

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 22 | 78 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 15 | 84 | \* | \* | -- |
| Native born | 26 | 74 | \* | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 26 | 73 | \* | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 25 | 74 | -- | -- | \* |

**(Asked of total Latinos Ages 16-25 who are currently enrolled in high school; n =**

**248; Native born = 184; Foreign born = 64)**

67. Are there gangs in your high school?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 53 | 44 | 3 | -- |
| Foreign born | 43 | 56 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 57 | 39 | 5 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 54 | 39 | 6 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 60 | 39 | 1 | -- |

**Q14/67. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos age 16-25; Total n = 1167; Native born = 713; Foreign born = 454**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOL** | | | **Currently enrolled in tech/trade/**  **vocational school** | **Currently enrolled in college** | **Currently enrolled in graduate school** | **Not currently enrolled in school** | **Don’t know** | **Re-fused** |
| **NET** | **Gangs in high school** | **Gangs not in high school** |
| All ages 16-25 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 51 | \* | -- |
| Foreign  born | 15 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 12 | \* | 69 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 25 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 40 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 25 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 32 | 1 | 41 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 25 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 40 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos Ages 16-25 who are not currently in high school and who have completed at least the 9th grade; n = 837; Native born =499; Foreign born = 338)**

68. Were there gangs in your high school?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Did not attend high school** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 51 | 45 | \* | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 35 | 60 | \* | 4 | \* |
| Native born | 59 | 37 | \* | 3 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 62 | 33 | \* | 4 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 52 | 47 | 1 | 1 | \* |

**Q67/68. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos age 16-25; Total n=1,085; Native born=683; Foreign born=402**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Did not attend high school** | **Don't Know** | **Refused** |
| All ages 16-25 | 51 | 45 | \* | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 37 | 59 | \* | 3 | \* |
| Native born | 59 | 38 | \* | 3 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 60 | 34 | \* | 5 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 54 | 45 | 1 | 1 | \* |

69. Do you have any family members or friends who are or have been in a gang?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 20 | 79 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 31 | 68 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 17 | 82 | 1 | - |
| Native born | 40 | 59 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 41 | 58 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 37 | 62 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 16 | 83 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 6 | 94 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 35 | 63 | 2 | \* |

**NO QUESTION 70**

71. How about you? Are you currently or have you been in a gang?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 2 | 97 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 3 | 97 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 2 | 98 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 4 | 96 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 5 | 95 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 3 | 97 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 2 | 98 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 1 | 99 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 4 | 96 | \* | \* |

72. Thinking about where you live, overall would you say [INSERT 1ST ITEM] or [INSERT 2ND ITEM] or [INSERT 3RD ITEM]?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Gangs make life better for (Latinos/ Hispanics) in your community** | **Gangs make life worse for (Latinos/ Hispanics) in your community** | **Gangs have little impact on (Latinos/ Hispanics) in your community** | **There aren’t gangs where I live** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 3 | 73 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 2 | 70 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 3 | 79 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Native born | 2 | 63 | 33 | 1 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 2 | 69 | 27 | 1 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 2 | 53 | 43 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 4 | 74 | 15 | 5 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 4 | 77 | 12 | 5 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 3 | 68 | 21 | 5 | 2 | \* |

INTERNET AND TECHNOLOGY

73. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 62 | 38 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 72 | 27 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 52 | 48 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 86 | 14 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 86 | 14 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 85 | 14 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 58 | 41 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 47 | 51 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 78 | 21 | \* | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who do not use the internet; Total n = 561; Native born =**

**134; Foreign born = 427; Age 16-25 = 285; Age 26+ = 276)**

74. Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Yes** | | **No** | | **Don’t know** | | **Refused** | |
| Total | | 8 | | 91 | | -- | | \* | |
| Ages 16-25 | | 18 | | 82 | | -- | | \* | |
| Foreign born | | 11 | | 89 | | -- | | -- | |
| Native born | | 33 | | 67 | | -- | | \* | |
| 2nd gen. | | 29 | | 70 | | -- | | \* | |
| 3rd gen.+ | | 39 | | 60 | | -- | | 1 | |
| Ages 26+ | | 6 | | 94 | | -- | | \* | |
| Foreign born | | 4 | | 95 | | -- | | \* | |
| Native born | | 14 | | 86 | | -- | | -- | |

**73/74. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Use the internet** | **Do not use the internet** |
| Total | 65 | 35 |
| Ages 16-25 | 77 | 23 |
| Foreign born | 57 | 43 |
| Native born | 91 | 9 |
| 2nd gen. | 89 | 10 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 91 | 9 |
| Ages 26+ | 61 | 39 |
| Foreign born | 50 | 49 |
| Native born | 81 | 19 |

**(Asked of total Latinos called on landline; Total n = 1360; Native born = 659;**

**Foreign born = 699; Age 16-25 = 809; Age 26+ = 551)**

75. Now thinking about your telephone use…Do you have a working cell phone?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, have cell** | **No, do not** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 60 | 40 | -- | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 65 | 35 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 50 | 50 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 76 | 24 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 72 | 28 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 84 | 16 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 58 | 42 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 55 | 45 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 63 | 37 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos called on landline with more than one person in HH and**

**they do not have a working cell phone; Total n = 317; Native born = 117; Foreign**

**born =200; Age 16-25 = 198; Age 26+ = 119)**

75a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, someone in HH has cell phone** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 30 | 69 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 38 | 61 | -- | 2 |
| Foreign born | 35 | 62 | -- | 3 |
| Native born | 42 | 58 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 46 | 54 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 24 | 76 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 27 | 73 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 28 | 71 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 23 | 76 | 1 | -- |

**75/75a. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Someone in HH has working cell** | **No one in HH has working cell** |
| Total | 81 | 18 |
| Ages 16-25 | 86 | 13 |
| Foreign born | 78 | 20 |
| Native born | 91 | 9 |
| 2nd gen. | 89 | 9 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 93 | 7 |
| Ages 26+ | 80 | 20 |
| Foreign born | 79 | 20 |
| Native born | 81 | 19 |

**NO QUESTIONS 76-80**

81. Thinking about all the different ways you socialize or communicate with friends…About

how often do you (INSERT) – every day, several times a week, at least once a week, less

than once a week, or never?

Next, about how often do you (INSERT)

a. Spend time with friends IN PERSON, doing social activities outside of school (or work)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 86 | 13 | 22 | 34 | 18 | 13 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 91 | 21 | 28 | 31 | 11 | 8 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 87 | 17 | 23 | 36 | 12 | 12 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 94 | 24 | 31 | 28 | 11 | 6 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 96 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 13 | 4 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 91 | 19 | 33 | 33 | 7 | 9 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 85 | 10 | 20 | 35 | 20 | 14 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 81 | 10 | 18 | 39 | 15 | 18 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 91 | 10 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 8 | \* | 1 |

b. Talk to friends on a landline or home telephone

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 76 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 15 | 24 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 68 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 32 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 75 | 18 | 25 | 21 | 11 | 23 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 63 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 37 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 63 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 37 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 62 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 38 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 78 | 19 | 18 | 26 | 16 | 21 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 80 | 21 | 18 | 27 | 13 | 19 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 76 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 23 | -- | \* |

`` c. Send text messages to each other

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 54 | 28 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 45 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 72 | 50 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 27 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 56 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 43 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 83 | 66 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 17 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 83 | 64 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 17 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 83 | 69 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 17 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 47 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 52 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 39 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 60 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 63 | 38 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 36 | \* | 1 |

d. Talk to friends on your cell phone **(Asked of total Latinos who are cell phone respondents or who are landline respondents but have a working cell phone; Total n = 1645; Native born = 875; Foreign born = 769; Age 16-25 = 1021; Age 26+ = 624)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 93 | 46 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 6 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 97 | 57 | 20 | 14 | 5 | 3 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 95 | 42 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 5 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 98 | 65 | 17 | 12 | 3 | 2 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 98 | 61 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 2 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 98 | 72 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 2 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 92 | 41 | 23 | 19 | 8 | 7 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 89 | 35 | 27 | 21 | 7 | 10 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 97 | 54 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 3 | -- | -- |

**NO QUESTION 81e**

f. Send email to each other **(Asked of total Latinos who use the internet or**

**send/receive e-mail; Total n = 1516; Native born = 893; Foreign born = 621; Age 16-25 = 998; Age 26+ = 518)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 76 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 24 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 76 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 24 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 74 | 10 | 22 | 24 | 18 | 26 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 76 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 24 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 76 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 24 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 77 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 23 | \* | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 76 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 24 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 76 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 24 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 76 | 30 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 23 | -- | 1 |

g. Send messages through social networking sites like MySpace or Facebook **(Asked of total Latinos who use the internet or send/receive e-mail; Total n = 1516; Native born = 893; Foreign born = 621; Age 16-25 = 998; Age 26+ = 518)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | **Never/do not do this/cannot do this** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Every day** | **Several times a week** | **At least once a week** | **Less than once a week** |
| Total | 52 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 48 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 73 | 29 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 27 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 62 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 38 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 78 | 34 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 22 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 78 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 22 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 77 | 35 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 23 | \* | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 42 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 58 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 39 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 60 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 46 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 54 | -- | -- |

**QUESTIONS 82-84 ARE LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 89**TEEN PREGNANCY AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

85a. What do you think is the ideal age for a woman to become a mother?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **<18** | **18-20** | **21-24** | **25** | **26-30** | **31+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | \* | 20 | 27 | 27 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | \* | 21 | 32 | 25 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Foreign born | \* | 24 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | \* | 18 | 32 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | \* | 19 | 35 | 18 | 19 | \* | 6 | 3 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 1 | 17 | 26 | 30 | 22 | 1 | 3 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | \* | 20 | 25 | 28 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Foreign born | \* | 26 | 22 | 29 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Native born | 1 | 9 | 32 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 4 |

85b. What do you think is the ideal age for a man to become a father?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **<18** | **18-20** | **21-24** | **25** | **26-30** | **31+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | \* | 11 | 20 | 26 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | \* | 14 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Foreign born | - | 17 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | 1 | 12 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 1 | 13 | 27 | 20 | 28 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | \* | 11 | 21 | 30 | 30 | 4 | 3 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | \* | 10 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| Foreign born | \* | 10 | 17 | 29 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Native born | - | 9 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 10 | 6 | 2 |

86. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the

following statements. How about (INSERT)?

a. It is okay for teenagers to have sex if they are in a serious relationship

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly Agree** | **Agree** | **NET** | **Disagree** | **Strongly Disagree** |
| Total | 31 | 12 | 19 | 65 | 19 | 46 | 2 | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 46 | 14 | 31 | 52 | 22 | 30 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 38 | 14 | 24 | 58 | 25 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 51 | 15 | 36 | 47 | 20 | 27 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 50 | 16 | 35 | 48 | 24 | 24 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 53 | 12 | 40 | 47 | 13 | 33 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 26 | 11 | 15 | 69 | 18 | 52 | 2 | 3 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 12 | 12 | 69 | 18 | 50 | 3 | 4 |
| Native born | 28 | 9 | 19 | 71 | 16 | 55 | \* | 1 |

b. It is okay for teenagers to have sex if they use protection

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **AGREE** | | | **DISAGREE** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Strongly Agree** | **Agree** | **NET** | **Disagree** | **Strongly Disagree** |
| Total | 46 | 24 | 21 | 52 | 14 | 38 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 56 | 25 | 31 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 57 | 29 | 28 | 40 | 15 | 24 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 55 | 22 | 32 | 44 | 18 | 26 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 57 | 23 | 33 | 41 | 19 | 23 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 51 | 21 | 31 | 48 | 17 | 31 | -- | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 42 | 24 | 18 | 55 | 13 | 43 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 45 | 28 | 17 | 52 | 11 | 40 | 2 | 2 |
| Native born | 36 | 17 | 19 | 63 | 15 | 48 | \* | 1 |

87. Thinking about teenage pregnancy, do you think more teenage girls having babies is generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn’t make much difference?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Good thing for society** | **Bad thing for society** | **Doesn’t make much difference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 2 | 80 | 13 | 3 | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 2 | 75 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 5 | 70 | 21 | 2 | 2 |
| Native born | 1 | 78 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 1 | 74 | 22 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | \* | 87 | 13 | \* | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 2 | 81 | 11 | 3 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 2 | 77 | 13 | 5 | 3 |
| Native born | 2 | 89 | 8 | \* | 1 |

**NO QUESTION 88**

89. Do you think that becoming a teen parent prevents people from reaching their goals in life or do you think it has no effect on their ability to reach their goals in life?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Prevents people from reaching their goals in life** | **Has no effect on their ability to reach their goals in life** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 68 | 26 | 4 | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 69 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 62 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 73 | 25 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 71 | 27 | 2 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 78 | 20 | 2 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 68 | 25 | 5 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 64 | 28 | 5 | 2 |
| Native born | 75 | 20 | 4 | 1 |

82. When you were growing up, did your parents talk to you about (INSERT)?

a. Sex

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 37 | 62 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 53 | 46 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 38 | 61 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 64 | 36 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 63 | 36 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 65 | 35 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 31 | 67 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 27 | 72 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 40 | 58 | 1 | \* |

b. Birth control

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 29 | 70 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 39 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 28 | 70 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 46 | 53 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 41 | 57 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 53 | 47 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 25 | 73 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 21 | 78 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 33 | 65 | 2 | \* |

83. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 86 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| Ages 16-25 | 74 | 22 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 76 | 18 | \* | 5 |
| Native born | 73 | 25 | \* | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 73 | 24 | 1 | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 75 | 25 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 91 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Foreign born | 90 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Native born | 91 | 4 | 1 | 5 |

**(Asked of total Latinos who have ever had sexual intercourse; Total n = 1,646; Ages 16-25 = 937; Ages 26+ = 709)**

84. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **<16** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19-21** | **22+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 22 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| Ages 16-25 | 34 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Foreign born | 31 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Native born | 39 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 2nd gen. | 38 | 18 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 39 | 23 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 4 | \* | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 18 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 3 | 7 |
| Foreign born | 16 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 26 | 18 | 1 | 7 |
| Native born | 22 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 6 |

**Q83/84. Combination Table**

**Base = Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE** | | | | | | | **Have never had sexual intercourse** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **<16** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19-21** | **22+** |
| Total | 86 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| Ages 16-25 | 74 | 26 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 22 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 76 | 24 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 18 | \* | 5 |
| Native born | 73 | 28 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 25 | \* | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 73 | 28 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 75 | 29 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 25 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 91 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Foreign born | 90 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 23 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Native born | 91 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 |

PARENT SOCIALIZATION

**(Asked of Latinos ages 16-19 who were born in the U.S. or who came to the**

**continental U.S. at age 15 or younger; Total n = 470; Native born = 346; Foreign**

**born = 124)**

90. How often have your parents (INSERT)?

a. Talked about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN/HISPANIC/ LATINO)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Age 16-19 | 69 | 39 | 30 | 30 | 19 | 11 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 80 | 56 | 24 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Native born | 65 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 21 | 13 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 65 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 23 | 12 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 67 | 40 | 27 | 32 | 17 | 16 | -- | \* |

b. Taken you to (HISPANIC/LATINO) cultural celebrations (INTERVIEWER: If needed, mention “cultural events like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms”)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Age 16-19 | 68 | 27 | 41 | 31 | 18 | 13 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 78 | 35 | 43 | 17 | 5 | 12 | \* | 4 |
| Native born | 65 | 25 | 40 | 35 | 21 | 14 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 67 | 25 | 42 | 33 | 21 | 12 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 60 | 25 | 35 | 40 | 22 | 18 | -- | \* |

**NO QUESTIONS 90c and 90d**

e. Encouraged you to speak in Spanish

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Age 16-19 | 72 | 54 | 18 | 27 | 12 | 15 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 88 | 81 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | -- | 6 |
| Native born | 67 | 45 | 22 | 33 | 15 | 18 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 71 | 52 | 19 | 29 | 16 | 13 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 58 | 27 | 30 | 42 | 11 | 31 | -- | \* |

**(Asked of Latinos ages 16-19 who were born in the U.S. or who came to the continental U.S. at age 15 or younger; Total n = 470; Native born = 346; Foreign born = 124)**

91. Still thinking about your parents, how often have they (INSERT)?

a. Encouraged you to speak only in English

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Age 16-19 | 38 | 19 | 20 | 59 | 16 | 44 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 45 | 22 | 22 | 51 | 10 | 41 | -- | 5 |
| Native born | 36 | 17 | 19 | 62 | 17 | 44 | 2 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 35 | 12 | 23 | 64 | 19 | 45 | 1 | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 40 | 28 | 12 | 57 | 14 | 42 | 4 | \* |

**NO QUESTIONS 91b AND 91c**

d. Talked about their pride in being American

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Age 16-19 | 49 | 25 | 24 | 50 | 19 | 31 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 37 | 18 | 19 | 58 | 17 | 42 | -- | 5 |
| Native born | 52 | 27 | 25 | 48 | 20 | 28 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 42 | 18 | 24 | 57 | 25 | 32 | \* | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 77 | 49 | 27 | 23 | 7 | 17 | -- | \* |

**(Asked of Latinos ages 20 or older who were born in the U.S. or who came to the**

**continental U.S. at age 15 or younger; Total n = 943; Ages 20-25 = 570; Ages 26 and**

**older = 373)**

92. Thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents (INSERT)?

a. Talked about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN/HISPANIC/

LATINO)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total ages 20+ | 62 | 41 | 22 | 35 | 14 | 21 | 2 | 1 |
| Ages 20-25 | 68 | 44 | 23 | 31 | 14 | 18 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 66 | 49 | 18 | 33 | 8 | 25 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 68 | 42 | 26 | 30 | 17 | 14 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 73 | 48 | 24 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 61 | 31 | 30 | 39 | 20 | 19 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 60 | 39 | 21 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 70 | 44 | 25 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | 57 | 38 | 19 | 39 | 16 | 23 | 2 | 2 |

b. Taken you to (HISPANIC/LATINO) cultural celebrations (INTERVIEWER: If needed, mention “cultural events like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms”)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total ages 20+ | 63 | 40 | 23 | 36 | 16 | 20 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 20-25 | 66 | 37 | 29 | 34 | 18 | 16 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 67 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 17 | 16 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 65 | 39 | 26 | 34 | 19 | 16 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 67 | 41 | 25 | 33 | 19 | 14 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 64 | 36 | 29 | 36 | 19 | 17 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 62 | 41 | 21 | 37 | 16 | 22 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 59 | 41 | 17 | 41 | 18 | 23 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 63 | 41 | 22 | 36 | 15 | 21 | \* | 1 |

**NO QUESTIONS 92c AND 92d**

e. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total ages 20+ | 66 | 52 | 14 | 31 | 9 | 22 | 1 | 2 |
| Ages 20-25 | 80 | 67 | 12 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 96 | 86 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 71 | 57 | 14 | 27 | 7 | 20 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 82 | 69 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 55 | 38 | 16 | 45 | 9 | 36 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 61 | 47 | 14 | 36 | 10 | 25 | 1 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 81 | 69 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Native born | 55 | 40 | 15 | 43 | 12 | 31 | \* | 2 |

**Q 90/92. Combination Table**

**(Asked of Latinos who were born in the U.S. or who came to the continental U.S. at**

**age 15 or younger; Total n =1,413; Ages 16-25 = 1,040; Ages 26 and older = 373)**

90/92. How often have your parents (INSERT)?

a. Talked about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF

ORIGIN/HISPANIC/LATINO)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total | 63 | 40 | 23 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 68 | 42 | 26 | 31 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 71 | 51 | 20 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 2 |
| Native born | 67 | 38 | 29 | 33 | 19 | 13 | 1 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 68 | 39 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 11 | 1 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 64 | 35 | 29 | 36 | 18 | 18 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 60 | 39 | 21 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 70 | 44 | 25 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | 57 | 38 | 19 | 39 | 16 | 23 | 2 | 2 |

b. Taken you to (HISPANIC/LATINO) cultural celebrations (INTERVIEWER: If needed, mention “cultural events like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms”)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total | 64 | 38 | 26 | 35 | 17 | 19 | \* | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 67 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 18 | 15 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 71 | 34 | 37 | 27 | 13 | 15 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 65 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 20 | 15 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 67 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 20 | 13 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 62 | 31 | 32 | 38 | 20 | 18 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 62 | 41 | 21 | 37 | 16 | 22 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 59 | 41 | 17 | 41 | 18 | 23 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 63 | 41 | 22 | 36 | 15 | 21 | \* | 1 |

e. Encouraged you to speak in Spanish

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total | 67 | 52 | 15 | 31 | 10 | 21 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 76 | 60 | 15 | 23 | 9 | 14 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 93 | 84 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 69 | 51 | 18 | 30 | 11 | 19 | 1 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 76 | 60 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 1 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 56 | 33 | 22 | 44 | 10 | 34 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 61 | 47 | 14 | 36 | 10 | 25 | 1 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 81 | 69 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Native born | 55 | 40 | 15 | 43 | 12 | 31 | \* | 2 |

**(Asked of Latinos ages 20 or older who were born in the U.S. or who came to the**

**continental U.S. at age 15 or younger; Total n = 943; Ages 20-25 = 570; Ages 26 and**

**older = 373)**

93. Still thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents…

a. Encourage you to speak only in English

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total ages 20+ | 46 | 32 | 15 | 52 | 12 | 40 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 20-25 | 42 | 26 | 15 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 32 | 20 | 12 | 68 | 11 | 57 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 47 | 30 | 18 | 51 | 16 | 35 | 1 | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 44 | 26 | 18 | 53 | 19 | 34 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 51 | 34 | 17 | 49 | 13 | 36 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 48 | 34 | 14 | 50 | 11 | 39 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 46 | 27 | 19 | 54 | 12 | 42 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 49 | 36 | 13 | 49 | 11 | 38 | 1 | 2 |

**NO QUESTIONS 93b AND 93c**

d. Talk about their pride in being American

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total ages 20+ | 61 | 37 | 24 | 36 | 12 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 20-25 | 52 | 33 | 19 | 48 | 15 | 32 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 35 | 21 | 14 | 64 | 9 | 55 | \* | -- |
| Native born | 61 | 39 | 22 | 38 | 18 | 20 | \* | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 53 | 31 | 22 | 46 | 23 | 22 | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 72 | 50 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 17 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 64 | 39 | 26 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 60 | 38 | 23 | 39 | 15 | 23 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 66 | 39 | 27 | 30 | 9 | 22 | 2 | 2 |

**Q 91/93. Combination Table**

**(Asked of Latinos who were born in the U.S. or who came to the**

**continental U.S. at age 15 or younger; Total n =1,413; Ages 16-25 = 1,040; Ages 26**

**and older = 373)**

Still thinking about your parents, how often have they (INSERT)?

1. Encouraged you to speak only in English

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total | 45 | 29 | 16 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 40 | 22 | 18 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 36 | 21 | 15 | 62 | 10 | 51 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 41 | 23 | 18 | 57 | 17 | 40 | 2 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 39 | 18 | 21 | 59 | 19 | 40 | 2 | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 46 | 31 | 15 | 52 | 13 | 39 | 2 | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 48 | 34 | 14 | 50 | 11 | 39 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 46 | 27 | 19 | 54 | 12 | 42 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 49 | 36 | 13 | 49 | 11 | 38 | 1 | 2 |

d. Talked about their pride in being American

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OFTEN/SOMETIMES** | | | **RARELY/NEVER** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Often** | **Sometimes** | **NET** | **Rarely** | **Never** |
| Total | 59 | 35 | 24 | 39 | 13 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 50 | 29 | 21 | 49 | 17 | 32 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 36 | 20 | 16 | 62 | 12 | 50 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 56 | 33 | 24 | 43 | 19 | 24 | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 47 | 24 | 23 | 52 | 24 | 28 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 74 | 49 | 25 | 26 | 9 | 17 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 64 | 39 | 26 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 60 | 38 | 23 | 39 | 15 | 23 | 1 | -- |
| Native born | 66 | 39 | 27 | 30 | 9 | 22 | 2 | 2 |

**NO QUESTIONS 94-97**DEMOGRAPHICS

98. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Republican** | **Democrat** | **Independent** | **Something else** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 13 | 38 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 8 |
| Ages 16-25 | 14 | 33 | 23 | 15 | 11 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 10 | 28 | 23 | 18 | 14 | 7 |
| Native born | 16 | 35 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| 2nd gen. | 10 | 39 | 21 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 28 | 27 | 25 | 10 | 7 | 2 |
| Ages 26+ | 13 | 40 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Foreign born | 11 | 34 | 19 | 16 | 9 | 11 |
| Native born | 15 | 51 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 5 |

**(Asked of total Latinos who do not consider themselves a Republican or Democrat;**

**Total n = 955; Ages 16-25 = 620; Ages 26+ = 335)**

99. Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Republican** | **Democrat** | **Neither** | **Other** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 13 | 30 | 30 | 1 | 16 | 11 |
| Ages 16-25 | 15 | 35 | 26 | 2 | 17 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 14 | 31 | 28 | 3 | 16 | 8 |
| Native born | 17 | 39 | 24 | 1 | 17 | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 17 | 33 | 26 | 1 | 22 | 2 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 17 | 53 | 19 | \* | 6 | 4 |
| Ages 26+ | 12 | 28 | 32 | \* | 15 | 13 |
| Foreign born | 13 | 27 | 31 | \* | 17 | 11 |
| Native born | 8 | 29 | 38 | -- | 9 | 17 |

**Q 98/99. Leaned Party Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Leaned Republican** | **Leaned Democrat** | **Independent** | **Something else** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 19 | 53 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Ages 16-25 | 22 | 52 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 4 |
| Foreign born | 18 | 47 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Native born | 24 | 54 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| 2nd gen. | 19 | 56 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 36 | 51 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Ages 26+ | 18 | 53 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Foreign born | 19 | 49 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 10 |
| Native born | 17 | 61 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 5 |

**QUESTION 100 IS LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 109b**

101. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Married/Have Partner** | | | **Widowed** | **Divorced** | **Separated** | **Never been married** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Married** | **Have a partner** |
| Total | 56 | 45 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 25 | -- | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 32 | 18 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 60 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 45 | 29 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 46 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 24 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 70 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 22 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 71 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 28 | 10 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 66 | -- | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 65 | 55 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 12 | -- | 3 |
| Foreign born | 67 | 55 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 11 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 61 | 55 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 14 | -- | 4 |

**NO QUESTIONS 102 AND 103**104. What is your religion— Catholic, Protestant, Evangelical Christian, or something else?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Catholic** | **Protestant** | **Evangelical Christian** | **Other religion** | **No religion** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 60 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 6 | \* | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 56 | 4 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 66 | 1 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Native born | 49 | 6 | 17 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 49 | 7 | 18 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 49 | 5 | 14 | 21 | 10 | -- | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 62 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 6 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 66 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 6 | \* | 2 |
| Native born | 53 | 5 | 12 | 21 | 6 | -- | 4 |

105. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more

than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or

never?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EVER** | | | | | | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **More than once a week** | **Once a week** | **Once or twice a month** | **A few times a year** | **Seldom** |
| Total | 87 | 11 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 10 | \* | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | 85 | 12 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 13 | \* | 2 |
| Foreign born | 86 | 14 | 26 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 11 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 84 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 25 | 9 | 15 | \* | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 87 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 7 | 13 | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 81 | 6 | 26 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 19 | -- | 1 |
| Ages 26+ | 88 | 11 | 26 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 9 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 89 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
| Native born | 84 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 26 | 16 | 12 | -- | 4 |

**NO QUESTION 106**

**QUESTIONS 107-111 ARE LOCATED AFTER QUESTION 114(Asked of total Latinos age 16-39; Total n = 1,426; Ages 16-25 = 1,167; Ages 26+ = 259)**

112. What was the last year of school your mother completed? If you were raised by a

stepmother or some other female relative, please answer for that person.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than high school** | | | **High school graduate** | **Some college+** | | | | **Don’t know** | **Re-**  **fused** |
| **NET** | **No high school** | **Some high school** | **NET** | **Some college** | **College graduate** | **Graduate or professional school degree** |
| Total | 37 | 25 | 12 | 22 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 4 |
| Ages 16-25 | 36 | 23 | 13 | 24 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 19 | 2 |
| Foreign  born | 47 | 36 | 11 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 24 | 2 |
| Native  born | 30 | 15 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 17 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 35 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 19 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 37 | 27 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 20 | 7 |
| Foreign  born | 44 | 37 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 24 | 7 |
| Native  born | 26 | 10 | 16 | 34 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 6 |

**Asked of total Latinos age 16-39; Total n = 1,426; Ages 16-25 = 1,167; Ages 26+ =**

**259)**

113. What was the last year of school your father completed? If you were raised by a stepfather or some other male relative, please answer for that person.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than high school** | | | **High school graduate** | **Some college+** | | | | **Don’t know** | **Re-**  **fused** |
| **NET** | **No high school** | **Some high school** | **NET** | **Some college** | **College graduate** | **Graduate or professional school degree** |
| Total | 37 | 26 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 22 | 5 |
| Ages 16-25 | 38 | 25 | 14 | 17 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 22 | 2 |
| Foreign  born | 43 | 32 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 29 | 3 |
| Native born | 36 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 42 | 26 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 23 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 35 | 7 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 36 | 26 | 10 | 19 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 7 |
| Foreign  born | 39 | 33 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 8 |
| Native born | 31 | 15 | 15 | 26 | 21 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 6 |

**(Asked of total Latinos age 16-39; Total n = 1,426; Ages 16-25 = 1,167; Ages 26+ =**

**259)**

114. When you were growing up, for the most part did you live in a household where both of your parents were present, only your mother was present, only your father was present or neither parent was present?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Both parents were present** | **Only mother was present** | **Only father was present** | **Neither parent was present** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 66 | 25 | 2 | 3 | \* | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | 66 | 26 | 2 | 4 | \* | 2 |
| Foreign born | 67 | 24 | 2 | 4 | -- | 2 |
| Native born | 65 | 28 | 2 | 4 | \* | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 67 | 28 | 2 | 2 | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 60 | 27 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 67 | 23 | 2 | 3 | \* | 4 |
| Foreign born | 70 | 22 | 2 | 2 | -- | 3 |
| Native born | 61 | 25 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 |

LANDLINE/CELL QUESTION BATTERY

**(Asked of total Latinos who were contacted on their cellular phone; Total n = 652;**

**Native born n = 309; Foreign born n = 343; Age 16-25 = 431; Age 26+ = 221)**

107. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, home telephone** | **No, home telephone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 29 | 70 | -- | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 26 | 73 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 19 | 81 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 31 | 68 | -- | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 35 | 64 | -- | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 23 | 76 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 31 | 69 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 26 | 73 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 40 | 60 | -- | -- |

**Total Latinos**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, home telephone** | **No, home telephone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 73 | 27 | -- | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 72 | 28 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 69 | 30 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 73 | 27 | -- | \* |
| 2nd gen. | 76 | 24 | -- | \* |
| 3rd gen.+ | 68 | 32 | -- | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 73 | 27 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 70 | 30 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 78 | 22 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who live in a single person HH and who are cell phone respondents that have a landline as well; Total n = 17; Native born = 11; Foreign born = 6; Age 16-25 = 7; Age 26+ = 10)**

108a. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get…?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All or almost all calls on a cell phone** | **Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone** | **All or almost all calls on a regular home phone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 76 | 16 | 8 | -- | -- |
| Ages 16-25 | 82 | 18 | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 100 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Native born | 79 | 21 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 42 | 58 | -- | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 95 | 5 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 75 | 16 | 9 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 77 | 17 | 6 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 73 | 14 | 13 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who live in a multi person HH and who are cell phone respondents that have a landline as well; Total n = 277; Native born = 164; Foreign born = 113; Age 16-25 = 184; Age 26+ = 93)**

108b. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are …?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All or almost all calls on a cell phone** | **Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone** | **All or almost all calls on a regular home phone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 60 | 29 | 11 | \* | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 59 | 29 | 11 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 53 | 31 | 16 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 62 | 28 | 10 | \* | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 65 | 23 | 11 | \* | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 53 | 41 | 6 | -- | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 60 | 29 | 10 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 55 | 29 | 15 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 68 | 29 | 4 | -- | -- |

**Q107/108a/108b. Combination Table**

**Base = total Latinos who were contacted on a cellular phone; Total n = 652; Native**

**Born = 354; Foreign born = 298; Age 16-25 = 431; Age 26+ = 221)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All/almost all calls received on cell phone or cell phone only** | **Some calls received on cell/some received on regular phone** | **All/almost all calls received on regular phone** | **Don’t know/Refused** |
| Total | 88 | 8 | 3 | \* |
| Ages 16-25 | 89 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 90 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 88 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 2nd gen. | 87 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 90 | 8 | 1 | \* |
| Ages 26+ | 88 | 8 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 88 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 87 | 11 | 2 | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who live in a single person HH and who are landline respondents that have a cell phone as well; Total n = 64; Native born = 30; Foreign born = 34; Age 16-25 = 23; Age 26+ = 41)**

109a. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get …?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All or almost all calls on a cell phone** | **Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone** | **All or almost all calls on a regular home phone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 24 | 32 | 42 | 1 | 1 |
| Ages 16-25 | 48 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 38 | 35 | 8 | 5 | 14 |
| Native born | 56 | 26 | 12 | 6 | -- |
| 2nd gen. | 69 | 23 | 8 | -- | -- |
| 3rd gen.+ | 43 | 30 | 15 | 12 | -- |
| Ages 26+ | 22 | 32 | 45 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 21 | 24 | 53 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 23 | 45 | 31 | -- | -- |

**(Asked of total Latinos who live in a multi person HH and who are landline respondents that have a cell phone as well; Total n = 1071; Native born = 557; Foreign born = 513; Age 16-25 = 659; Age 26+ = 412)**

109b. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are …?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All or almost all calls on a cell phone** | **Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone** | **All or almost all calls on a regular home phone** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 35 | 33 | 29 | \* | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 43 | 33 | 22 | 1 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 30 | 32 | 34 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 49 | 33 | 15 | \* | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 51 | 30 | 18 | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 44 | 42 | 9 | 1 | 5 |
| Ages 26+ | 32 | 33 | 32 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 28 | 33 | 37 | \* | 2 |
| Native born | 38 | 33 | 24 | \* | 4 |

**75/75a/107/109a/109b. Combination Table**

**Base = total Latinos who were called on a landline; Total n = 1360; Native born =**

**725; Foreign born = 633; Age 16-25 = 809; Age 26+ = 551)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All/almost all calls received on cell phone** | **Some calls received on cell/some received on regular phone** | **All/almost all calls received on regular home phone or landline only** | **Don’t know/Refused** |
| Total | 24 | 23 | 51 | 2 |
| Ages 16-25 | 33 | 25 | 40 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 19 | 20 | 58 | 3 |
| Native born | 42 | 28 | 28 | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 43 | 25 | 31 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 38 | 36 | 20 | 5 |
| Ages 26+ | 21 | 22 | 55 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 18 | 21 | 60 | 1 |
| Native born | 26 | 24 | 48 | 3 |

110. What race do you consider yourself to be? White, Black or African-American, Asian, or some other race?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **White** | **Black** | **Asian** | **Some other race** | **Mixed race** | **Hispanic/ Latino** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 26 | 2 | \* | 28 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | 16 | 3 | \* | 36 | 2 | 40 | 1 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 16 | 4 | \* | 29 | 1 | 45 | 1 | 3 |
| Native born | 16 | 3 | \* | 40 | 2 | 37 | 1 | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 12 | 3 | -- | 44 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 22 | 3 | \* | 31 | 3 | 38 | -- | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 30 | 2 | \* | 25 | 1 | 36 | 3 | 4 |
| Foreign born | 33 | 1 | \* | 21 | 1 | 38 | 3 | 3 |
| Native born | 25 | 3 | \* | 31 | 3 | 32 | 2 | 5 |

111. How would you describe your friends? As mostly (HISPANIC/LATINO), mostly white, mostly black, or a mix of different groups?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mostly Hispanic/ Latino** | **Mostly White** | **Mostly Black** | **Mix of different groups** | **Other** | **Mix of all of the above** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 34 | 7 | 1 | 53 | \* | 1 | \* | 3 |
| Ages 16-25 | 31 | 6 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 2 | \* | 2 |
| Foreign born | 44 | 3 | \* | 46 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Native born | 23 | 8 | 2 | 63 | 1 | 2 | \* | 2 |
| 2nd gen. | 26 | 3 | 2 | 64 | 1 | 2 | \* | 1 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 15 | 17 | 2 | 62 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 |
| Ages 26+ | 35 | 7 | 1 | 52 | \* | 1 | \* | 4 |
| Foreign born | 46 | 6 | 1 | 44 | \* | \* | \* | 4 |
| Native born | 14 | 10 | 1 | 68 | 1 | 2 | \* | 4 |

**NO QUESTION 115**

116. LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SPANISH** | | | **Both Spanish and English equally** | **ENGLISH** | | |
| **NET** | **All Spanish** | **Mostly Spanish** | **NET** | **Mostly English** | **All English** |
| Total | 49 | 48 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 3 | 47 |
| Ages 16-25 | 38 | 36 | 1 | 2 | 60 | 5 | 55 |
| Foreign born | 76 | 75 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 20 |
| Native born | 12 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 86 | 8 | 78 |
| 2nd gen. | 17 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 81 | 9 | 72 |
| 3rd gen.+ | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 96 | 6 | 90 |
| Ages 26+ | 53 | 53 | \* | 1 | 46 | 2 | 44 |
| Foreign born | 75 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 23 |
| Native born | 11 | 11 | -- | 1 | 88 | 5 | 83 |

**Methodology Report**

The Pew Hispanic Center contracted with Social Science Research Solutions (SSRS) to conduct the 2009 National Survey of Latinos (NSL) during the months of August and September, 2009. The goal of the NSL was to learn the demographic makeup of the Latino population in the U.S., understand the unique experiences of Latinos and assess their attitudes about salient social and political issues. In particular, the survey was concerned with these attitudes and experiences as they relate to young Latinos (ages 16-25). This report provides information about the methods used to collect and report these data.

The study collected a representative sample of 2,012 respondents from households containing at least one person age 16 or older. To address concerns about coverage, the sample was comprised of a landline (n=1,360) and a cell phone (n=652) component. 1,128 interviews were conducted all or mostly in English, 842 all or mostly in Spanish and 42 interviews were conducted about equally in both languages.

This report is organized in four sections. The first section discusses the sample design. The next section describes data collection and fielding. The final two sections address weighting procedures and the response rate to the survey.

**I. Sample Design**

The study employed samples from both landline and cell phone telephone exchanges. Both sample frames were stratified via the Optimal Sample Allocation sampling technique. This technique provides a highly accurate sampling frame, thereby reducing the cost per effective interview. In this case, SSRS examined a list of all telephone exchanges within a target area (national, by state, etc.) and listed them based on Latino household totals. SSRS then divided these exchanges into various groups, or strata.

Consequently, SSRS used a disproportionate stratified RDD sample of Latino households. The primary stratification variables are the estimates of Latino household incidence and heritage in each NPA-NXX (area code and exchange) as provided by the GENESYS System – these estimates are derived from Claritas and are updated at the NXX level with each quarterly GENESYS database update. The basic procedure was to rank all NPA-NXXs in the US by the incidence of Latino households.

*Landline sample:*

For the landline frame, the sample was run against InfoUSA and other listed databases, and then matched against known Latino surnames. Any matched number was allocated to the *surname* stratum, with all other sample being put into other RDD strata.

For purposes of estimation, SSRS employed an optimal allocation scheme. This approach allocates interviews to a stratum proportionate to the number of Latino households, but inversely proportionate to the square root of the relative cost; the relative cost in this situation being a simple function of the incidence. As such, the number of completed interviews increases as you move from a lower incidence stratum to higher incidence stratum.

The landline sample was divided into 10 mutually exclusive strata: 5 strata denoted by the likely incidence of Hispanic residence; each divided into listed and unlisted samples. Listed samples refer to phone numbers that could be matched with available lists (e.g., Claritas, Experian), indicating the presence of persons between the age of 16 and 25 in the household. This design was intended to allow oversampling in high incidence Hispanic areas, and targeting households that were likely to include persons 16-25 years old, while assuring all Latino households in the U.S. had a known probability of selection. Oversampling was later corrected in the weighting stage (described below). Table 1 details the assumed population breakdown into the 10 strata and the breakdown of the 2009 NSL sample.

Table 1: Population and Sample Share of the Landline Strata:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Surname*** | | ***Very High*** | | ***High*** | | ***Medium*** | | ***Low*** | |
|  | General | Listed  16-25 | General | Listed  16-25 | General | Listed  16-25 | General | Listed  16-25 | General | Listed  16-25 |
| HHs  *N*=118,584,686 | 1,253,757 | 313,439 | 901,120 | 180,224 | 1,696,574 | 339,315 | 3,341,045 | 668,209 | 17,698,232 | 3,539,646 |
| Sample  *n=*1360 | 396 | 207 | 189 | 104 | 160 | 44 | 77 | 24 | 113 | 46 |

It is important to note that the existence of a surname stratum does not mean this was a surname sample design. The sample is RDD, with the randomly-selected telephone numbers divided by whether they were found to be associated with or without a Latino surname. This was done simply to increase the number of strata and thereby increase the ability to meet ethnic targets and ease administration by allowing for more effective assignment of interviewers and labor hours.

Since incidence in the low stratum was anticipated to be extremely low, an alternative sampling method was employed, randomly selecting from a pool of thousands of households previously interviewed in ICR’s omnibus Excel survey and known to be Latino households in general (for the “general” component), and Latinos with 16-to-25-year-olds present for the “listed” component. In this fashion, Hispanic households in low incidence exchanges were successfully reached, but the costs to reach these households were contained.

*Cell phone sample:*

Similar to the landline sample, the cell phone sample was stratified by assumed Hispanic incidence, and divided into three strata: low, medium and high, based on the exchange’s geographical location, identified through the three-digit NPA exchange. Since demographic information cannot be associated with cell phone numbers, this sample was not split into listed components based on presumed age groups. In addition, since cell phones are commonly associated with persons rather than households, the population estimates in Table 2 are based on individuals.

Table 2: Population and Sample Share of the Cell Phone Strata:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***High*** | ***Medium*** | ***Low*** |
| Population  *N*=299,991,684 | 27,688,917 | 55,051,510 | 217,251,257 |
| Sample  *n=*652 | 394 | 179 | 78 |

*Age quotas:*

Since the Pew Hispanic Center research team was specifically interested in studying young Latinos, SSRS applied quotas within each stratum to assure the overrepresentation of Latinos between the age of 16 and 25. Furthermore, in order to accumulate a sufficient number of responses from Latinos ages age 16 and 17 the CATI program was designed to disproportionately select this age group over all other age groups. Where 16- and 17-year-olds were not present, 18-to-25-year-olds were disproportionately more likely to be selected than those 26 or older. Younger age groups were selected at a 3:1 ratio over older age groups in each landline household. Where all three age groups were present the ratio between 16-to-17-year-olds, 18-to-25-year-olds and those 26+ was 2:1:1 respectively. Table 3 demonstrates the outcome of this process by comparing the percentage of each age group in the Latino population (based on the 2007 Current Population Survey) and their distribution in the sample:

Table 3: Population and Sample Age Comparison:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Age*** | ***CPS*** | ***2009 NSL Sample*** |
| 16-17 | 5.05% | 13.3% |
| 18-25 | 18.57% | 48.4% |
| 26+ | 76.38% | 38.4% |

**II. Field Preparations, Fielding and Data Processing**

The questionnaire was developed by the Pew Hispanic Research Center research staff in consultation with the SSRS project team. Many of the questions were repeated from previous NSL waves in order to track response trends over time, while other questions were crafted uniquely for this study.

The questionnaire was translated to Spanish so respondents could choose to be interviewed in English or Spanish, or switch between the languages according to their comfort level. The translation process involved two translators (one of Mexican and one of Puerto Rican heritage) translating the questionnaire separately and then comparing the two versions. Where disagreements over language existed, Pew research personnel chose the wording they found more appropriate for the survey.

Prior to the field period SSRS programmed the study into CfMC Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). Extensive checking of the program was conducted, to assure that skip patterns were following the design of the questionnaire.

The field period for this study was August 12 through September 16, 2009. The interviewing was conducted by ICR/International Communications Research in conjunction with SSRS/Social Science Research Solutions in Media, PA. All interviews were conducted using the CATI system. The CATI system ensured that questions followed logical skip patterns and that complete dispositions of all call attempts were recorded.

CATI interviewers received both written materials on the survey and formal training. The written materials were provided prior to the beginning of the field period and included an annotated questionnaire that contained information about the goals of the study as well as the meaning and pronunciation of key terms, potential obstacles to be overcome in getting good answers to questions, and respondent problems that could be anticipated ahead of time as well as strategies for addressing them.

Interviewer training was conducted both prior to the study pretest and immediately before the survey was officially launched. Call center supervisors and interviewers were walked through each question in the questionnaire. Interviewers were given instructions to help them maximize response rates and ensure accurate data collection.

Two live pretests of the survey instrument and procedures were conducted on August 6 and August 10, 2009. Pew Hispanic Center representatives monitored the interviewing live with SSRS project managers for approximately two hours, and additional interviews were digitally recorded and placed on a secure FTP site for review. By the second pretest, interviews were flowing smoothly, if a bit longer than anticipated, and several questions were reworded or removed based on the pretest.

In order to maximize survey response, SSRS enacted the following procedures during the field period:

* Each non-responsive number was contacted multiple times, varying the times of day, and the days of the week that callbacks were placed using a programmed differential call rule.
* Interviewers explained the purpose of the study, stressing the Pew sponsorship, which added credence to the study.
* Respondents were permitted to set the schedule for a call-back
* The study included an incentive of $10 for cell phone respondents

*Special procedure for recruiting underage participants:*

At the direction of the Pew Hispanic Center team, prior to interviewing respondents ages 16-17, parental permission was obtained. In households where the selected respondent was under the age of 18, the CATI program directed interviewers to request to speak with the teenager’s parent/s or guardian/s and specifically ask for their permission to interview the minor. If necessary, callbacks were made to the parent and to the minor if she/he was not available at the time permission was granted. Where cell phones were dialed, if the parents were not present, respondents provided their parents’ or guardian’s contact information and then were re-contacted once permission was granted. In 7 of the 232 cases where the selected respondent was under 18, the respondent stated they had no parent or legal guardian.

**III. Weighting Procedures**

A five-stage weighting design was applied to ensure an accurate representation of the national Hispanic population:

1. A correction for the disproportionality of the stratification scheme described above. This was created by dividing the percentage of each stratum in the general population by the corresponding percentage in the sample. Table 4 compares the percentage of Hispanic households (or individuals in the case of cell phones) believed to fall into each stratum, compared to the percentage of each stratum in the sample. The third column details the corresponding ratio of the two columns that would apply as the weight at this stage.

Table 4: Population and Sample Distribution by Strata:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***% of HHs\**** | ***% of interviews*** | ***Ratio*** |
| **Land** |  |  |  |
| Surname | 28.51% | 29.12% | 0.98 |
| Surname Listed | 2.41% | 15.22% | 0.16 |
| Very High | 16.64% | 13.90% | 1.20 |
| Very High Listed | 0.67% | 7.65% | 0.09 |
| High | 16.71% | 11.76% | 1.42 |
| High Listed | 0.62% | 3.24% | 0.19 |
| Medium | 16.44% | 5.66% | 2.90 |
| Medium Listed | 0.87% | 1.76% | 0.49 |
| Low 18-25 | 17.14% | 11.69% | 1.47 |
| **Cell** |  |  |  |
| Cell High | 33.17% | 61% | 0.55 |
| Cell Medium | 34.39% | 27% | 1.25 |
| Cell Low | 32.44% | 12% | 2.71 |

\*- % of individuals for cell phones

2. An adjustment for all persons who were found to possess both a landline and a cell phone, since they were twice as likely to be sampled than respondents who possessed only one phone type. Dual frame users were assigned a weight of .5 compared with a weight of 1 for those relying exclusively on either cell phone or landline.

3. Correction for the likelihood of within household selection. The purpose of this stage was to correct for the likelihood of selection of an individual respondent based on the likelihood that the respondent’s age-group will be selected and the likelihood that within that age group, the particular respondent would be selected. For example, if a respondent between the ages of 18 and 25 was selected from a household where there were people in both the 18-25 and the 26+ age group, and there were 2 people in that age group then the probability of selection would be:

(likelihood of age group selection) \* 1/(number of age group members)=

(.75)\*(1/2)=.375

And the weight would be:

the reciprocal of the probability of selection=1/.375=2.667

Had the 26+ group been chosen, the weight would be:

1/[(.25)\*(1/2)]=1/.125=8

4. Adjustment to the known proportion that is cell-only, dual, or landline-only. Estimates were run from 2008 NHIS data on Hispanics to attain estimates of Hispanics on telephone status. Sample was then adjusted to match the population.

Table 5: Distribution of Population and Sample by telephone Status:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***% of HHs\**** | ***% of interviews*** | ***Ratio*** |
| Landline Only | 21% | 20% | 1.01 |
| Dual, Some Cell | 26% | 41% | 0.64 |
| Dual, Mostly Cell | 27% | 15% | 1.80 |
| Cell Only | 25% | 17% | 1.45 |
| Unknown | 1% | 5% | 0.25 |

5. Finally, the data were put through a post-stratification sample balancing routine. The post-stratification weighting utilized national 2007 estimates from the Census’ Current Population Survey (CPS), March Supplement, on gender, education, age, census division, foreign/native born status, years of residence in the U.S. and Hispanic heritage and balanced to a preweight formed as the product of the 4 previous stages. Post stratification was conducted separately for the 16-25 age group and the 26+ group, to increase the accuracy of the population distributions within these age categories. The age breaks for the 16-25 groups were 16-17 and 18-25; for the 26+ age group, the breaks were: 26-44, 45-64 and 65+. The post-stratified age groups were then merged in proportion to their population distribution.

Due to the oversampling of younger respondents and possible variances in non-response patterns across the strata, these weights yielded a high design effect. In order to minimize design effect and increase the statistical power of the sample, the weights were trimmed to range between .1 and 6.5. The final design effect yielded by the weighting procedure is 2.867. The margin of error associated with the sample N and the design effect is: 3.700. Table 6 compares the distribution of known population parameters from the census data to the unweighted and weighted sample in the 2009 NSL (note that weighted sample frequencies do not match CPS precisely due to trimming).

The additional weight in the dataset (agewgt) followed the same procedure but then weighted the three age groups back to their oversampled proportions. The design effect for this weight is 2.750 and the margin of error associated with the sample N and the design effect is 3.623.

Table 6: Comparison of Population Parameters in Census,

Unweighted Sample and Weighted Sample Data

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***CPS*** | ***Sample*** | ***Weighted Sample*** |
| % Female | 48.5 | 52.8 | 50.4 |
| 16-17 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 5.7 |
| 18-25 | 18.6 | 48.4 | 20.9 |
| 26-44 | 44.3 | 17.9 | 40.3 |
| 45-64 | 24.1 | 14.7 | 24.6 |
| 65+ | 8.00 | 5.3 | 8.4 |
| New England | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Middle Atlantic | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| East North Central | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.7 |
| West North Central | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| South Atlantic | 14.5 | 16.7 | 14.9 |
| East South Central | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 |
| West South Central | 20.3 | 21.7 | 20.0 |
| Mountain | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.1 |
| Pacific | 31.6 | 31.0 | 32.0 |
| LT HS | 39.8 | 34.6 | 40.8 |
| HS Grad | 28.7 | 29.2 | 26.4 |
| Some College | 20.1 | 21.6 | 20.7 |
| College + | 11.1 | 14.5 | 12.1 |
| Born in U.S. | 42.5 | 50.4 | 42.0 |
| 0-10 years in U.S. | 19.1 | 18.3 | 19.5 |
| 11-20 years in U.S. | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.3 |
| 20+ years in U.S. | 21.4 | 14.5 | 22.8 |
| Mexican | 62.6 | 58.4 | 62.1 |
| Puerto Rican | 8.89 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Cuban | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| Central/South American | 18.3 | 13.5 | 17.7 |
| Other Spanish | 5.1 | 12.6 | 5.6 |

**IV. Response Rate**

The landline response rate was calculated to be 31.4%, the cell phone response rate was calculated to be 20.9%, and the overall response rate for this study was calculated to be 26.6% using AAPOR’s RR3 formula. Following is a full disposition of the sample selected for this survey:

Table 7: Final Disposition of All Sample:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Land*** | ***Cell*** | ***All*** |
| **Eligible, Interview (Category 1)** |  |  |  |
| Complete | 1,360 | 652 | 2,012 |
| **Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)** |  |  |  |
| Refusal | 589 | 350 | 939 |
| Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | 143 | 60 | 203 |
| Language problem | 760 | 444 | 1,204 |
| **Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)** |  |  |  |
| Always busy | 366 | 176 | 542 |
| No answer | 19,563 | 29,659 | 49,222 |
| Technical phone problems | 32 | 131 | 163 |
| Call blocking | 9 | 27 | 36 |
| Technical phone problems | 32 | 131 | 163 |
| No screener completed | 11,588 | 9,923 | 21,511 |
| **Not eligible (Category 4)** |  |  |  |
| Fax/data line | 2,472 | 663 | 3,135 |
| Non-working number | 41,589 | 31,365 | 72,954 |
| Business, government office, other organizations | 8,494 | 1,198 | 9,692 |
| No eligible respondent | 11,377 | 8,647 | 20,024 |
| Quota filled | 4,669 | 2,940 | 7,609 |

1. In these tables, a cell with a ‘—‘ indicates that no respondents fell into that category, while a cell with a ‘\*’ indicates that less than .5% of cases fell into that category; ‘Foreign born’ includes Puerto Ricans, and ‘Native born’ excludes Puerto Ricans. Totals and subtotals may not add to 100 due to rounding. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)